

An Introduction to the Japonic Languages

Shimoji, Michinori
Kyushu University

Kato, Kanji
Tokyo University of Foreign Studies

Carlino, Salvatore
Kyushu University

Tamamoto, Koji
Kin Town Office of Okinawa Prefecture

他

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Abbreviations

	sentence boundary	CNT	conative
1	first person	CNTR	contrastive
2	second person	COM	comitative
ABL	ablative	COMP	complementizer
ABP	ability potential	COMPL	completive
AC	anti-causative	CONC	concessive
ACC	accusative	COND	conditional
ADD	additive	CONJ	conjunction
ADJ	adjective	CONT	continuative
ADJVZ	adjectivalizer	COP	copula
ADJZ	adjectivalizer	CPL	completive
ADM	admonitive	CRP	circumstantial potential
ADN	adnominal	CSL	causal
ADNLZ	adnominalizer	CVB	converb
ADR	addressive	DAT	dative
ADRS	addressive	DEG	degree
ADT	additive	DEM	demonstrative
ADV	adverbial	DES	desiderative
ADVRS	adversative	DHD	dummy head
ALL	allative	DIM	diminutive
ASP	aspect	DIST	distal
ASS	assertive	DSC	discourse marker
ATT	attenuative	DUB	dubitative
AUG	augmentative	EMP	emphasis
AUX	auxiliary	ENDO	endocentric
BEN	benefactive	EPST	experienced past
BUT	but	EXCL	exclusive
CAP	capability	EXM	exemplificative
CAUS	causative	EXP	explanation
CFP	clause-final particle	EXT	existential
CIRC	circumstantial	FCCD	focus concord
CJC	conjunctural	FIL	filler
CLF	classifier	FL	filler
CMPR	comparative	FMN	formal noun
CNC	concessive	FN	formal noun
CND	conditional	FOC	focus
CNJ	conjunctive	FP	final particle

GEN	genitive	NPST	non-past
GR	group	OBLG	obligative
HAB	habitual	PARA	parallel
HBT	habitual	PASS	passive
HON	honorific	PFV	perfective
HOR	hortative	PL	plural
HORT	hortative	PLT	polite
HRS	hearsay	PN	proper noun
HS	hearsay	POL	polite
HSY	hearsay	POSS	possessive
IMP	imperative	POT	potential
INC	inceptive	PRED	predicative
INCL	inclusive	PREP	preparative
IND	indicative	PRES	present
INDEF	indefinite	PRF	perfect
INF	infinitive	PROG	progressive
INFR	inferential	PROH	prohibitive
INS	instrumental	PROS	prospective
INST	instrumental	PROX	proximal
INT	intentional	PST	past
INTERJ	interjection	PTCL	particle
INTJ	interjection	PTCP	participle
IPFV	imperfective	PUR	purposive
ITS	intensifier	PURP	purposive
JUX	juxtaposition	Q	question particle
LAT	lative	QT	quotative
LCTN	low certainty	QTF	quantifier
LIM	limitative	QUOT	quotative
LIST	list	RED	reduplication
LMT	limitative	REFL	reflexive
LMTD	limited	REM	reminder
LOC	locative	REP	reportative
LV	light verb	RES	resultative
MED	medial	RPT	repeat
MOD	modal marker	RSL	resultative
MPST	modal past	RSN	reason
NEG	negative	SEEM	seeming
NLZ	nominalization	SEQ	sequential
NMLZ	nominalizer	SFN	softner
NOM	nominative	SFP	sentence final particle

SG	singular
SIM	simultaneous
SLFQ	self-question
SML	simile
STA	stative
THM	thematic vowel

TOP	topic
VLZ	verbalizer
VLZ	verbalizer
VOL	volitive
WHQ	content question
YNQ	polar question