

Diversification and Evolution of the Signal Transduction System : Rapid Divergence of Tissue Specific Genes in Early Evolution of Chordates

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Abstract

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Part 2

Rapid Divergence of Tissue Specific Genes
in Early Evolution of Chordates

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Introduction

An evolutionary analysis of several protein families based on phylogenetic trees revealed interesting branching patterns characteristic of family members: Divergence of distinct functions by gene duplication predates almost exclusively the divergence of vertebrates and arthropods, whereas in members that are virtually identical in function, but differ only in tissue distribution (tissue specific isoforms), their diversifications had occurred independently in each of vertebrates and arthropods after the separation of the two phyla (Iwabe et al., 1993; Part 1).

Results and Discussion

Figure 1 shows phylogenetic trees of opsin and nicotinic acetylcholine receptor (nAChR) subfamilies. Because members of each subfamily have identical ligand binding specificity and thus are virtually identical in function, but differ only in tissue distributions, they are considered to be tissue specific isoforms. In these trees, the branching point (filled circle in Fig. 1) corresponding to the divergence of fishes and other higher vertebrates was determined by comparing sequences from several vertebrate species and by testing the approximate rate constancy of amino acid substitutions among vertebrate lineages, by which paralogous comparisons were excluded. Tentatively assigning this branching point as a boundary, the whole chordate lineages covering from the divergence (open circle) of chordates and arthropods to modern vertebrates were divided into two periods, the first period (shaded region) and the latter period. On the basis of the phylogenetic trees, the number of gene duplications and the rate of amino acid substitutions were estimated in each of the periods. Similar analyses were performed for 20 different families or subfamilies including opsin and nAChR subfamilies. The results were summarized in Table 1.

Table 1 revealed the following branching patterns characteristic of the tissue specific isoforms: First, in the 18 subfamilies out of 20 analyzed here, the number of gene duplication is larger in the first period than in the latter period; of 67 gene duplications in total, 51 (76%) have been found in the first period. Because the time interval of the first period is only about one half the interval of the latter period (i.e., 200 myrs and 400 myrs, respectively, if vertebrates/arthropods divergence of 600 myrs and fishes/other higher vertebrates divergence of 400 myrs are assumed (Dickerson, 1971)), the rate of gene duplication per year of the first period is estimated to be about six times the corresponding rate of the latter period. This figure may be a minimum estimate, because the number of lineages is apparently smaller in

the first period than in the latter period. Second, the evolutionary rate of amino acid substitution is always higher in the first period than in the latter period, and the ratio widely differs for different subfamilies, ranging from 1.8 to 31. Reduced functional constraints in duplicated genes is not responsible for the accelerated amino acid substitutions in the first period, because no appreciable correlation has been observed between copy numbers and evolutionary rates, although we do not exclude a possibility that the former contributes to the latter in part. Third, in spite of such rapid diversification of isoform genes in the early evolution of chordates, the number of isoforms shared between chordates and arthropods is very small, only one or a few in each of 20 subfamilies, except for the case of potassium channels. Although we have no ample data of invertebrate isoforms, it is conceivable that similar branching patterns are also observed in invertebrates, judging from the very limited number of isoforms shared between vertebrates and invertebrates in many subfamilies and the presence of multiple copies of isoforms in arthropod opsins and nAChRs, which had diverged independently from those of vertebrates (Fig. 1).

The frequent duplication of tissue specific isoforms and the rapid rate of amino acid substitutions in the early evolution of chordates are particularly interesting in relation to the rapid phenotypic diversification of chordates at this period, where a variety of tissues and organs had been developed (Romer, 1959). The diversifications at the molecular and phenotypic levels are likely to be evolutionarily linked. There is, however, a possibility that the observed correlation is only an accidental result. To exclude the possibility, we have carried out a similar analysis for another group of isoforms (compartmentalized isoforms), among which they are virtually identical in function, but differ only in localization of intracellular compartments.

Figure 2 shows a phylogenetic tree of members of calcium ATPase subfamily. Three gene duplications leading to four distinct compartmentalized

isoforms showing different intracellular localization evidently predate the divergence of protists and animals. This strongly suggests that diversification of compartmentalized isoform genes had occurred in the early evolution of eukaryotic cells, where several intracellular compartments had been established. Similar branching patterns were also observed in other groups of compartmentalized isoforms analyzed so far, including HSP70, HSP90, ADP ribosylation factor, and *rab* subfamilies; in these subfamilies, three, one, more than four, and more than twelve gene duplications have been observed, respectively, which generate multiple isoforms differing in localization of cellular compartments. In addition all these gene duplications were shown to have occurred during early evolution of protists. It is therefore conceivable that diversifications of compartmentalized isoforms correlate with diversifications of cellular compartments, as in the case of tissue specific isoforms.

Thus it is highly likely that the correlation between genetic variations and phenotypic diversifications during evolution of the common ancestor of chordates and echinoderms and the early stage of chordates is not an accidental result, but has an actual evolutionary meaning. It may be possible to interpret the correlation between diversifications at the two levels in a unified way.

We previously showed that tissue specific genes are constrained against amino acid alternations not only from the structural or functional requirements of individual molecules, but also from higher level as tissues or organs, where they are expressed (Kuma et al., 1993). Lack of function of a tissue results in rapid accumulations of amino acid substitutions in tissue specific genes, as demonstrated by the lens crystallin of blind mole rat (Hendriks, 1987). In addition the number of gene copies are possibly regulated by dosage compensation effect (Allendorf, 1979; Kitagawa et al., 1987). Thus it is conceivable that the relaxation of selective constraints operating at the phenotypic level is responsible for the rapid rate of amino

acid substitutions as well as the frequent gene duplications in tissue specific isoforms during the early evolution of chordates. Although we do not exclude a possibility that the Darwinian selection contributes to the genetic diversity in part, our interpretation may be more plausible, because the majority of evolutionary changes at the molecular level are generally thought to be neutral. Furthermore the above interpretation could provide a molecular basis for a widely accepted hypothesis on the rapid evolutionary bursts at high taxonomic level in the Cambrian period; the invasion of new ecological niche is a prerequisite for episodic diversifications of novel body plans, where organisms could survive even in a low state of adaptedness (Simpson, 1967; Kimura, 1991; Valentine, 1977). This implies the relaxation of selective constraint at the phenotypic level. In his four-stage scenario theory of macroevolution (Kimura, 1991), Kimura emphasized the importance of liberation from the preexisting selective constraint at the phenotypic level, followed by sudden increase of neutral variations at the molecular level. If our interpretation is correct, similar evolutionary patterns will be observed in other animal phyla.

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Table 1. Comparisons of the number of gene duplications and evolutionary rates between the first (I) and latter (II) periods in the chordate lineages after the separation from arthropods.

Subfamily	n_0	n_I	n_{II}	v_I/v_{II}
nAChR family				
nAChR	2	10 (5.0)	3 (0.75)	3.6
Rhodopsin family				
opsin	1	6 (3.0)	3 (0.75)	10
mAChR *	1	2 (1.0)	0 (0.0)	5.5
src family				
src	1	4 (2.0)	0 (0.0)	7.2
FGFR *	1	3 (1.5)	1 (0.25)	6.2
raf *	1	2 (1.0)	0 (0.0)	5.5
CDK2 *	1	2 (1.0)	0 (0.0)	4.5
EGFR	1	2 (1.0)	0 (0.0)	3.9
IR *	1	2 (1.0)	2 (0.50)	4.2
erk *	1	1 (0.50)	0 (0.0)	7.0
ras family				
ras	1	3 (1.5)	0 (0.0)	31
rap1 (Krev)	1	1 (0.50)	0 (0.0)	15
G protein family				
G α_i *	1	2 (1.0)	0 (0.0)	4.3
G α_s *	1	1 (0.50)	0 (0.0)	5.1
Ion-gated channel family				
K ⁺ channel *	4	3 (1.5)	0 (0.0)	4.3
Na ⁺ channel	2	1 (0.50)	4 (1.0)	1.8
Ion pump family				
SERCA *	1	2 (1.0)	0 (0.0)	2.6
Na ⁺ -K ⁺ pump	1	0 (0.0)	2 (0.50)	1.8
Elongation factor family				
EF-1 α *	2	2 (1.0)	1 (0.25)	3.4
Aldolase family				
aldolase *	1	2 (1.0)	0 (0.0)	2.0
Total		51 (25.5)	16 (4.0)	

Table 1. (continued)

Notes - The lineages from the common ancestor of chordates and arthropods to extant vertebrates were subdivided into the first (I) and latter (II) periods, whose boundary was tentatively defined at the time of divergence of fishes and amphibians. n_0 , the number of isoforms shared between arthropods and vertebrates. n_I and n_{II} , the numbers of gene duplications occurred in the period I and II, respectively; the number of gene duplications per 100 million years is shown in parenthesis, which has been calculated by assuming 600 million years for the time of divergence of chordates and arthropods, and 400 million years for that of fish and amphibian (Dickerson, 1971). v_I/v_{II} , the average rate v_I of amino acid substitutions in the period I relative to that v_{II} in the period II were calculated from the branch lengths of inferred phylogenetic tree. *, because no fish data were available, the branching point of fish and amphibian was inferred from that of amphibian and mammals, by assuming 400 million years and 350 million years (Dayhoff, 1978) for the divergence times, respectively and the constant rate of vertebrate evolution in the period II. Abbreviations: nAChR, nicotinic acetylcholine receptor; mAChR, muscarinic acetylcholine receptor; FGFR, fibroblast growth factor receptor; EGFR, epidermal growth factor receptor; IR, insulin receptor; $G_{\alpha i}$, G protein α subunit i subtype; $G_{\alpha s}$, G protein α subunit s subtype; SERCA, sarcoplasmic/endoplasmic reticulum type Ca^{2+} ATPase (calcium ion pump). Phylogenetic trees and alignments of the genes listed above are on Appendix C1-18. The list of v_I and v_{II} is on Appendix D.

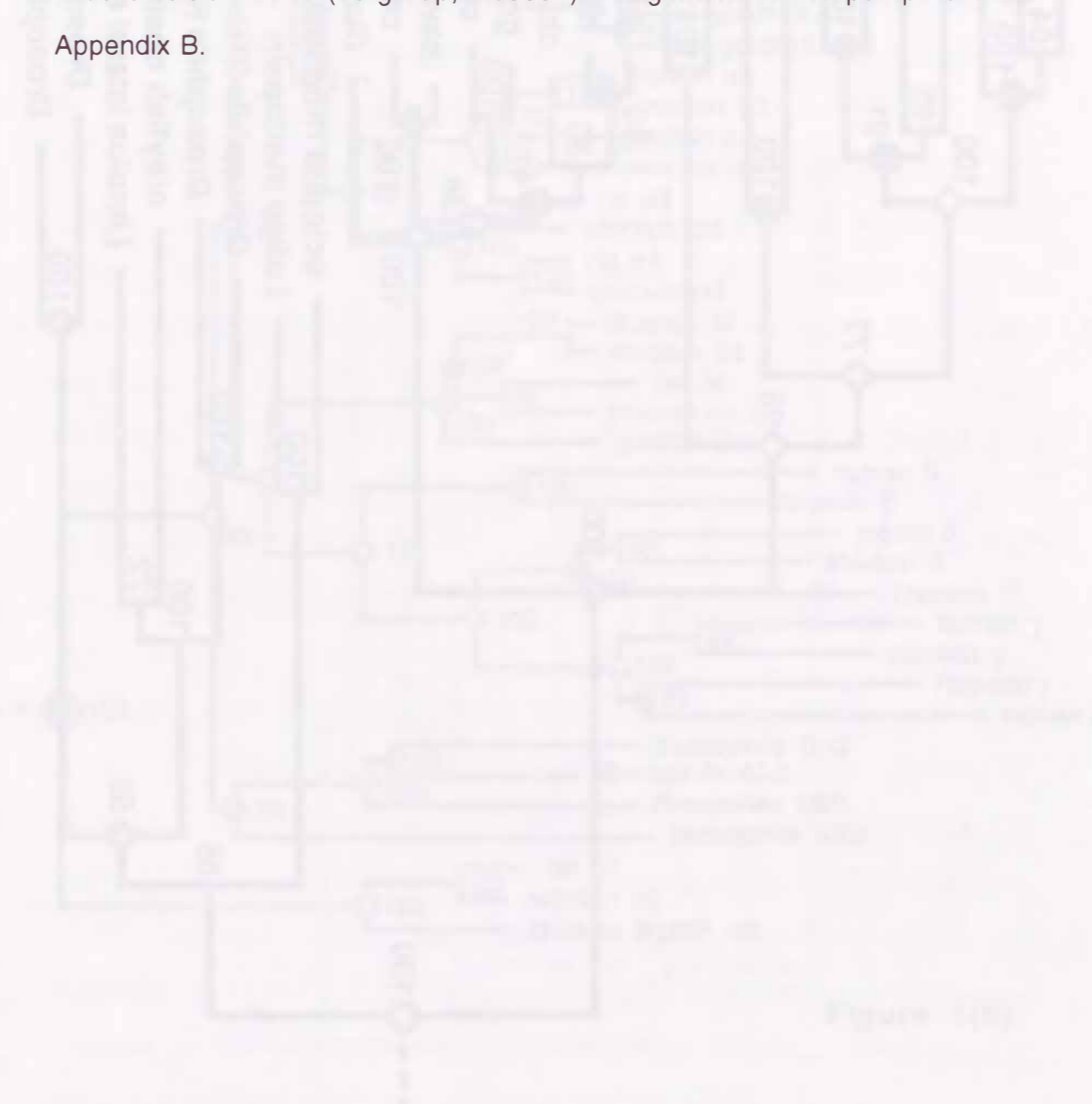
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Figure 1. Phylogenetic trees of (a), opsins and (b), nicotinic acetylcholine receptors (nAChR's) from vertebrates, molluscs and arthropods. Both trees were inferred by neighbor-Joining method (Saitou and Nei, 1987), based on the alignment of sequences for conserved regions [250 sites in a) and 367 sites in b)], where unambiguous alignments are possible. The deepest roots in (a) and (b) were determined by assuming a muscarinic acetylcholine receptor and a serotonin-3 receptor as outgroups, respectively. The number at each node indicates the probability that two lineages are joined together at the node to form a single cluster, which has been estimated by a standard procedure with 1000 times resamplings (Felsenstein, 1985). Filled circle, divergence of fishes and other higher vertebrates; open circle, divergence of chordates and arthropods; Filled rhombus, gene duplication that occurred after the divergence of fishes and other higher vertebrates; open rhombus, gene duplication that occurred before the separation of fishes and other higher vertebrates; Shaded rhombus, gene duplication in arthropod lineages. A double rhombus in (b) represents gene duplication that had occurred before vertebrates/arthropods divergence. A shaded area indicates a period between divergence times shown by the open and closed circles. Sequence data were taken from GenBank database release 77.0, except for *Drosophila* RH4 (Montell et al., 1987); accession numbers of sequences are as follows: (a), human rhodopsin (K02281), chicken rhodopsin (D00702), lamprey rhodopsin (M63632), chicken green (M92038, M88178), *Gecko* P467 (M92035), goldfish green-1 (L11865), goldfish green-2 (L11866), chicken blue (M92037), goldfish blue (L11864), human blue (M13299), chicken violet (M92039), human green (K03494), human red (M13305), chicken iodopsin (X57490), goldfish red (L11867), cave fish R007 (M38630), cave fish G101 (M38624), cave fish G103 (M60945), *Gecko* P521 (M92036), octopus rhodopsin (X07797), *Loligo* rhodopsin (S14332), *Drosophila* RH1 (K02315), *Drosophila*

RH2 (M12896), crayfish opsin (S53494), *Limulus* lateral eye opsin (L03791, L03781), *Drosophila* RH3 (M17718, Y00043), human m1 mAChR (an outgroup, X52068, M35128); (b), human α (Y00762, X02508), chicken α (X07338), *Xenopus* α (X07067), *Xenopus* α 1A (X17244), *Torpedo* α (J00963), human α 5 (M83712), chicken α 5 (J05642), rat β 3 (J04636), goldfish α 2 (X14786), goldfish α 3 (M29529), human α 3 (M37981), chicken α 3 (M37336), goldfish α 3 (X54051), rat α 6 (L08227), rat α 2 (M20297), chicken α 2 (X07344) rat α 4 (M15682), chicken α 4 (X07399), human β 2 (X53179), chicken β 2 (X53092;X07357), rat β 4 (M33953), chicken α 3 (A39218), goldfish β 2 (X54052), human β (X14830), *Torpedo* β (J00964), mouse δ (K02582), chicken δ (K02903), *Torpedo* δ (J00965), human γ (M11811), chicken γ (K02904), *Torpedo* γ (J00966, V01394), mouse ϵ (J04698, X55718), *Drosophila* D α 2 (X52274, X53583), *Drosophila* ALS (X07194), *Drosophila* SBD (X55676), *Drosophila* ARD (X04016), rat α 7 (M85273), chicken α 7 (X68586), chicken BgtBP α 2 (X52296), mouse 5HT-3 receptor (outgroup, M74425). Alignment of the opsins and nAChRs are on Appendix A1 and A2, respectively.

Figure 2. Phylogenetic tree of calcium ATPases (pump). This tree was inferred by neighbor-joining method (Saitou and Nei, 1987), based on the alignment of 12 sequences from 7 species for conserved regions of 295 sites, where unambiguous alignment is possible. The deepest root was determined by assuming a yeast proton-ATPase as an outgroup. The number at each node indicates the probability that two lineages are joined together at the node to form a single cluster, which has been estimated by a standard procedure with 1000 times resamplings (Felsenstein, 1985). Open circle, divergence of vertebrates and arthropods; closed circle, divergence of protists and other eukaryotes; open rhombus, gene duplications occurred before divergence of protists and other eukaryotes. Data for the localization of Ca²⁺-

ATPases in cells were taken from Ghislain et al. (1990) and Rudolph et al. (1989). Sequence data were taken from GenBank database release 70.0; accession numbers of sequences are as follows: human PMCA1 (J04027), rat SERCA1a (M99223), human SERCA2 (M23114), rat SERCA3 (M30581), *Drosophila* DRSERCA (M62892), tomato Ca²⁺ pump (M96324), *Plasmodium* YEL6 (X55197), rat Ca²⁺ pump (M93017,S43533), *S.cerevisiae* PMR1 (M25488), *S.cerevisiae* PMR2 (M25489), *S.pombe* cta3 (J05634) *S.cerevisiae* PMA1 (outgroup, X03534). Alignment of the pumps are on Appendix B.



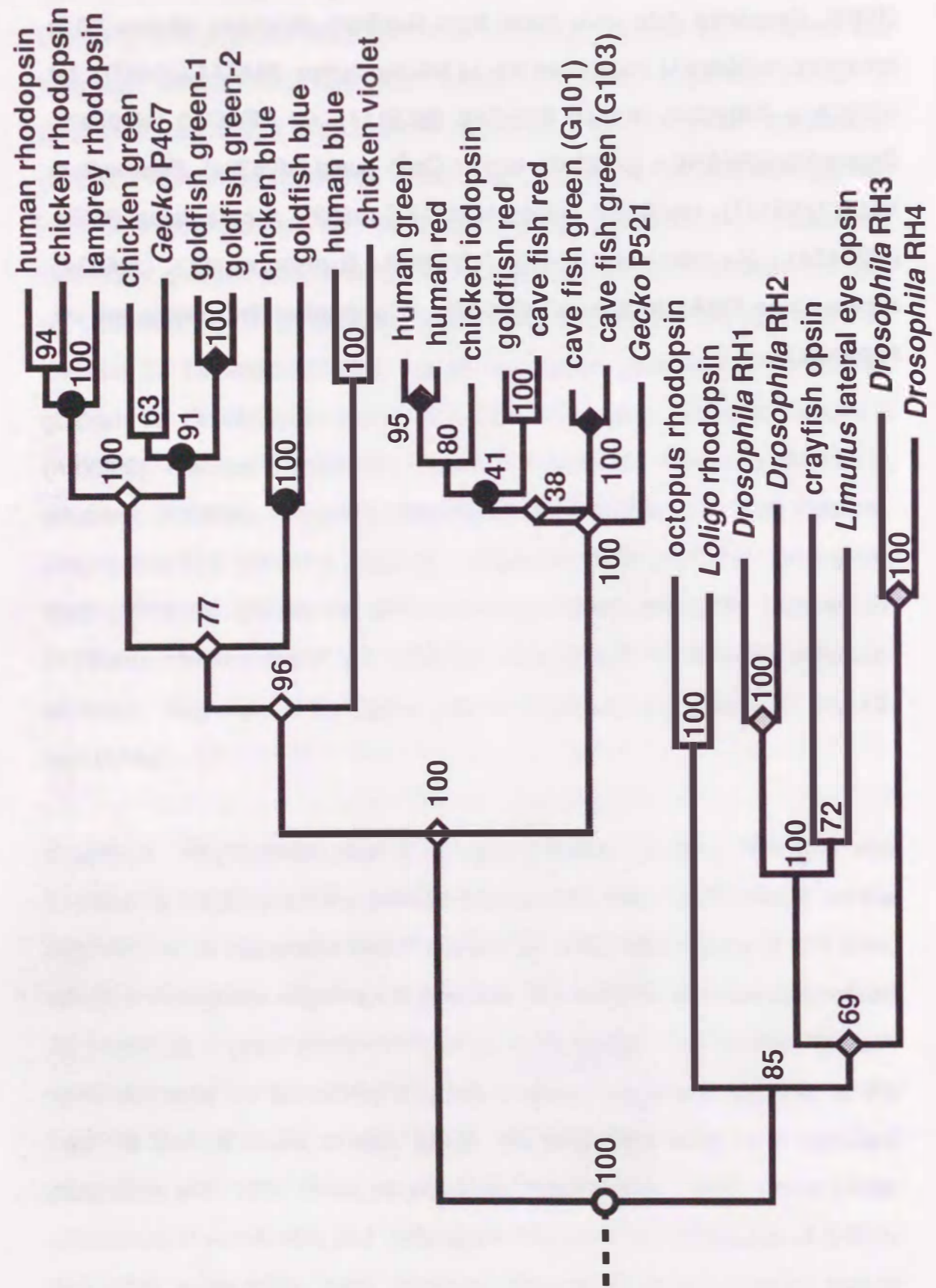


Figure 1(a)

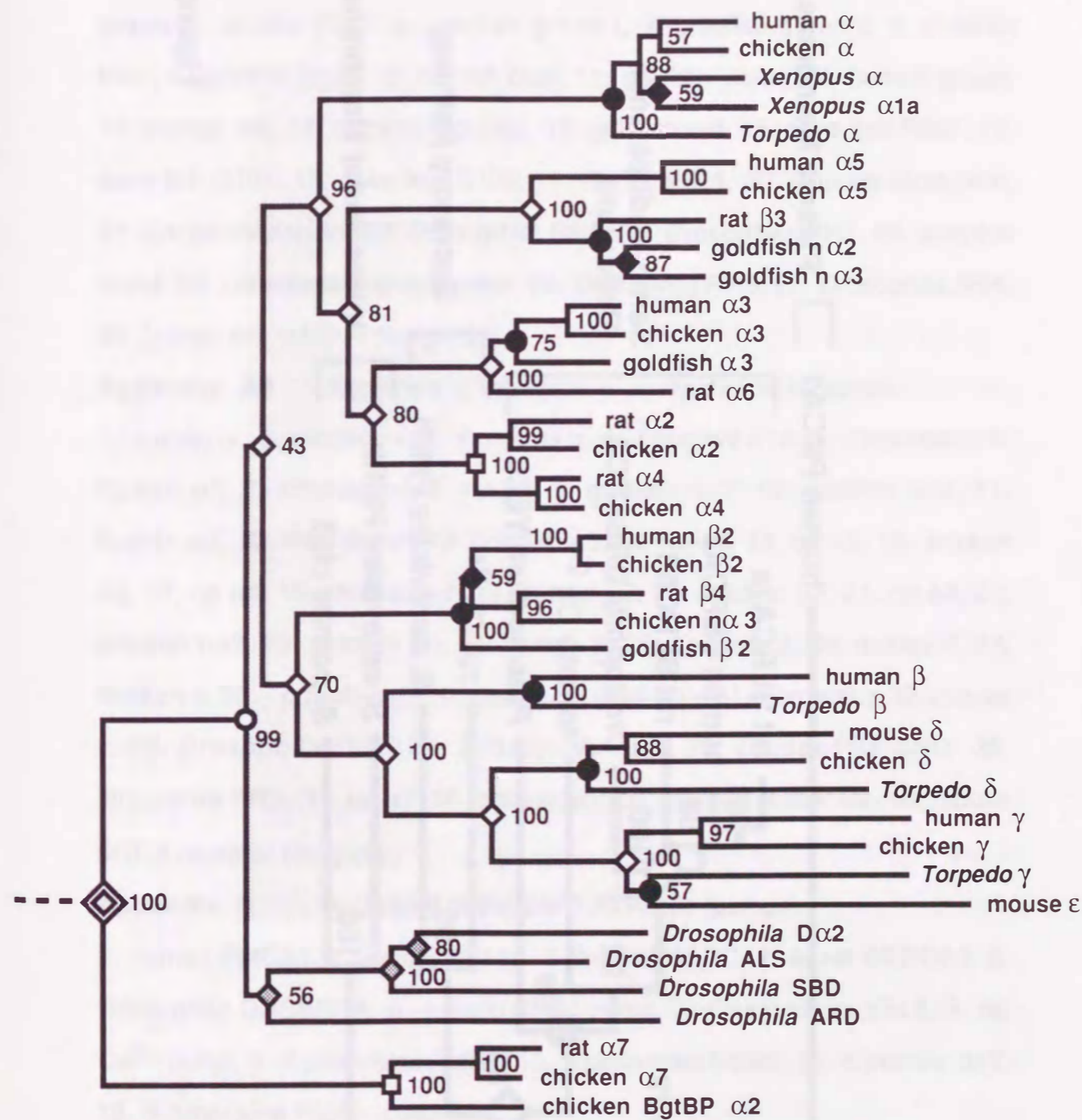


Figure 1(b)

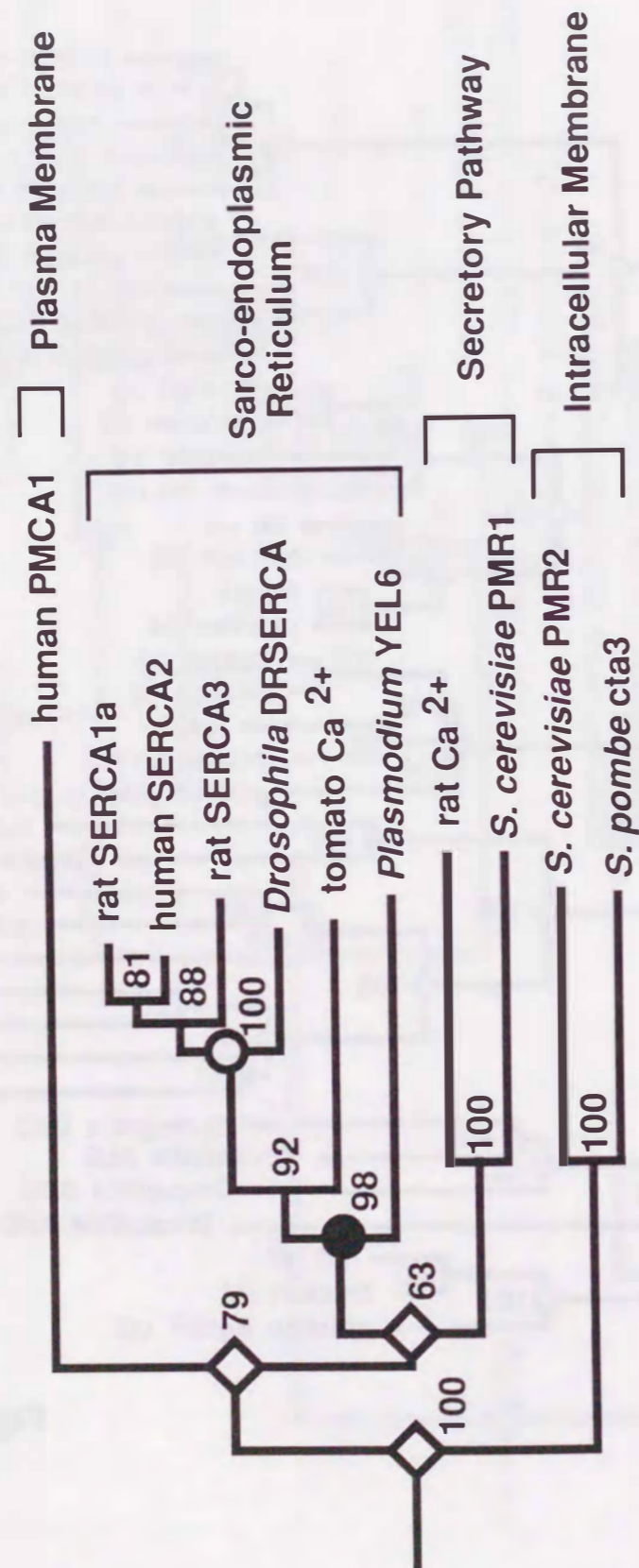


Figure 2

Appendix

Appendix A1 Alignment of the opsins.

1. human rhodopsin, 2. chicken rhodopsin, 3. lamprey rhodopsin, 4. chicken green, 5. *Gecko* P467, 6. goldfish green-1, 7. goldfish green-2, 8. chicken blue, 9. goldfish blue, 10. human blue, 11. chicken violet, 12. human green, 13. human red, 14. chicken iodopsin, 15. goldfish red, 16. cave fish R007, 17. cave fish G101, 18. cave fish G103, 19. *Gecko* P521, 20. octopus rhodopsin, 21. *Loligo* rhodopsin, 22. *Drosophila* RH1, 23. *Drosophila* RH2, 24. crayfish opsin, 25. *Limulus* lateral eye opsin, 26. *Drosophila* RH3, 27. *Drosophila* RH4, 28. human m1 mAChR (outgroup)

Appendix A2 Alignment of the nicotinic acetylcholine receptors.

1. human α , 2. chicken α , 3. *Xenopus* α , 4. *Xenopus* α 1A, 5. *Torpedo* α , 6. human α 5, 7. chicken α 5, 8. rat β 3, 9. goldfish α 2, 10. goldfish α 3, 11. human α 3, 12. chicken α 3, 13. goldfish α 3, 14. rat α 6, 15. rat α 2, 16. chicken α 2, 17. rat α 4, 18. chicken α 4, 19. human β 2, 20. chicken β 2, 21. rat b4, 22. chicken α 3, 23. goldfish β 2, 24. human β , 25. *Torpedo* β , 26. mouse δ , 27. chicken δ , 28. *Torpedo* δ , 29. human γ , 30. chicken γ , 31. *Torpedo* γ , 32. mouse ϵ , 33. *Drosophila* D α 2, 34. *Drosophila* ALS, 35. *Drosophila* SBD, 36. *Drosophila* ARD, 37. rat α 7, 38. chicken α 7, 39. chicken BgtBP α 2, 40. mouse 5HT-3 receptor (outgroup).

Appendix B Alignment of the Ca²⁺ ATPases (pumps).

1. human PMCA1, 2. rat SERCA1a, 3. human SERCA2, 4. rat SERCA3, 5. *Drosophila* DRSERCA, 6. tomato Ca²⁺ pump, 7. *Plasmodium* YEL6, 8. rat Ca²⁺ pump, 9. *S. cerevisiae* PMR1, 10. *S. cerevisiae* PMR2, 11. *S. pombe* cta3, 12. *S. cerevisiae* PMA1 (outgroup).

Appendix C (1-18) Data were from GenBank Release 77.0. Accession numbers of the data and expressions were in parentheses. Phylogenetic trees were inferred by NJ method (Saitou and Nei, 1987).

Appendix C1 Phylogenetic tree (a) and alignment (b) of muscarinic acetylcholine receptors.

1. human m1 (X52068, M35128; brain), 2. human m3 (hM4) (X15266; brain, pancreas), 3. human m5 (M80333; brain), 4. human m2 (M16404, X15264; brain, heart), 5. chicken m2 (M73217; brain, heart), 6. human m4 (hM3) (X15265; brain), 7. chicken m4 (J05218; brain, heart), 8. *Xenopus* m4 (X65865; ovary), 9. *Drosophila* mAChR (M23412; head), 10. bovine histamine-H1 receptor (D10197) (outgroup).

Appendix C2 Phylogenetic tree (a) and alignment (b) of *src*.

1. human *src* (K03218; ubiquitous, brain), 2. *Xenopus src* (M23422), 3. human *yes* (M15990; brain, kidney), 4. *Xiphophorus yes* (X54970), 5. human *fyn* (M14333; monocyte), 6. *Xiphophorus fyn* (X54971) 7. human *fgf* (M19722; brain, T-cell), 8. human *hck* (M16591; granulocyte) 9. human *lyn* (M16038; B cell, spleen), 10. mouse *lck* (M12056; T cell, spleen), 11. chicken *tkl* (J03579), 12. mouse *blk* (M30903; B-cell), 13. *Drosophila src* (M11917; brain, eye), 14. hydra STK (M25245) (outgroup).

Appendix C3 Phylogenetic tree (a) and alignment (b) of fibroblast growth factor receptors (FGFR).

1. mouse bFGFR (M28998; brain), 2. chicken bFGFR (M24637), 3. *Xenopus* bFGFR (M61687), 4. human *bek* (X52832; brain), 5. chicken *cek3* (M35196), 6. human FGFR3 (M58051; intestinum, lung, brain, calvarial bone, growth plate, skin), 7. human FGFR4 (X57205; fetal adrenal gland, lung, liver, pancreas, small intestine, smooth muscle, spleen), 8. salamander FGFR (X65059), 9. *Drosophila* FGFR (X57746), 10. human *ret* (X12949) (outgroup).

Appendix C4 Phylogenetic tree (a) and alignment (b) of *raf*.

1. human *c-raf* (X03484; ubiquitous, muscle, brain), 2. *Xenopus c-raf* (X12948), 3. human *B-raf* (X54072; brain), 4. human *A-raf* (X04790; epididymis, ovary, kidney, urinary bladder), 5. *Drosophila D-raf* (X07181), 6. *Dictyostelium* DPYK2 (M33784) (outgroup).

Appendix C5 Phylogenetic tree (a) and alignment (b) of CDK2.

1. human CDK2 (X61622), 2. goldfish *cdc2* (S40289), 3. *Xenopus* Eg1 (X14227), 4. human CDK3 (X66357), 5. *Drosophila cdc2c* (X57486), 6. human *cdc2* (X05360) (outgroup), 7. *Xenopus cdc2* (M60681) (outgroup), 8. *Drosophila cdc2* (X57485) (outgroup), 9. *Saccharomyces cdc2* (X00257) (outgroup).

Appendix C6 Phylogenetic tree (a) and alignment (b) of epidermal growth factor receptors (EGFR).

1. human EGFR (X00663; epidermal tissue, placenta), 2. chicken EGFR (M10066), 3. *Xiphophorus* EGFR-like protein (X16891), 4. human *c-erb-B-2* (X03363; fetus epidermal tissue, term placenta, 20-week placenta, liver, kidney, lung, brain), 5. human *c-erb-B-3* (M29366; term placenta, postnatal skin, stomach, lung, kidney, brain), 6. *Drosophila* EGFR-like protein (K03054), 7. *Schistosoma* EGFR-like (M86396) (outgroup).

Appendix C7 Phylogenetic tree (a) and alignment (b) of insulin receptors (IR).

1. human insulin receptor (X02160; ubiquitous), 2. human insulin-like growth factor-1 receptor (IGF1R) (X04434), 3. *Xenopus* XTK-1A (X64659), 4. *Xenopus* XTK-1B (X64660), 5. bovine insulin-like growth factor-1 receptor (IGF1R) (X54980), 6. *Xenopus* XTK-2 (X64661), 7. human insulin receptor related protein (IRR), 8. *Drosophila* insulin receptor-like protein (M14778), 9. human ROS1 (M34353) (outgroup).

Appendix C8 Phylogenetic tree (a) and alignment (b) of *erk*.

1. human *erk2* (M84489; ubiquitous), 2. *Xenopus* Xp42 (M60977), 3. human *erk1* (M84490; lung), 4. *Drosophila erk* (S40154), 5. *Candida erk* (M76585) (outgroup).

Appendix C9 Phylogenetic tree (a) and alignment (b) of *ras*.

1. human K-*ras* (L00048; endocrine gland, brain), 2. *Xenopus ras* (M34657), 3. goldfish *ras* (M26734), 4. human H-*ras-1* (V00574, J00277; ubiquitous), 5.

chicken H-ras-1 (X03578), 6. human N-ras (L00043, X02751; ubiquitous, bone marrow, thymus, testis), 7. *Drosophila* Dmr85D (M16429), 8. *Artemia* p21 (M27887), 9. *Caenorhabditis let-60* (M55535), 10. *Saccharomyces RAS1* (K01970) (outgroup).

Appendix C10 Phylogenetic tree (a) and alignment (b) of *rap* (*Krev*).

1. human *Krev-1* (X12533; ubiquitous), 2. *Discopyge o-Krev* (M38395; ubiquitous), 3. human *rap1b* (NBRF Release 36.0, S01952), 4. *Drosophila Rap1* (M80535), 5. *Dictyostelium Ddrap1* (X54291) (outgroup).

Appendix C11 Phylogenetic tree (a) and alignment (b) of $G\alpha_i$.

1. human i1 (M17219; nearly ubiquitous, brain), 2. *Xenopus* i1 (X56089), 3. human i3 (J03005, M20604, J03198, M27543, J03238; nearly ubiquitous), 4. *Xenopus* i3 (X56090), 5. human i2 (M20593, X04828; ubiquitous), 6. *Lymnaea* i (Z15095), 7. *Drosophila* G1 (M23094), 8. human o2 (M60165) (outgroup), 9. human z (J03260) (outgroup), 10. human t2 (D10384) (outgroup).

Appendix C12 Phylogenetic tree (a) and alignment (b) of $G\alpha_s$.

1. human s-1 (M21142, X04408; ubiquitous), 2. *Xenopus* s (X56091), 3. rat olf (M26718; olfactory neuroepithelium), 4. *Drosophila* s-S (M33998, M23233; brain), 5. *Lymnaea* s (Z15096), 6. *Schistosoma* s (M81085) (outgroup).

Appendix C13 Phylogenetic tree (a) and alignment (b) of K^+ channels.

1. mouse MK2 (M30440), 2. *Xenopus* XSha2 (NBRF Release 36.0, JH0313), 3. mouse MBK1 (Y00305), 4. human HPCN3 (M55515), 5. human HPNC2 (M55514), 6. human HBK2 (X17622; brain), 7. human HPCN1 (M55513), 8. *Drosophila* Shaker (M17211), 9. *Drosophila* ShB (X07132), 10. *Aplysia* AK01-A (M95914), 11. rat drk1 (X16476) (outgroup).

Appendix C14 Phylogenetic tree (a) and alignment (b) of Na^+ channels.

1. rat I (X036389; brain), 2. rat II (X03639; brain), 3. rat III (Y00766; brain), 4. human SkM1 (M81758; skeletal muscle), 5. human hH1 (M77235; heart), 6. *Electrophorus* (X01119), 7. human hNav2.1 (M91556; heart, uterus), 8.

Drosophila para (M32078), 9. *Loligo* (D14525), 10. *Drosophila* (60D-E) (ref. 1), 11. human Ca^{2+} channel N-type alpha-1.1 (M94172) (outgroup).
ref. 1 = Science 237, 744-749 (1987).

Appendix C15 Phylogenetic tree (a) and alignment (b) of Ca^{2+} pumps (SERCA).

1. rat 1a (M99223; heart), 2. chicken 1 (M26064), 3. *Rana* 1 (X63009), 4. human 2 (M23114; muscle, brain, kidney, stomach), 5. chicken 2 (M66385, S51963), 6. rat 3 (M30581; ubiquitous, intestine, spleen, lung), 7. *Drosophila* (M62892), 8. *Artemia* (X51674), 9. tomato Ca^{2+} pump (M96324) (outgroup).

Appendix C16 Phylogenetic tree (a) and alignment (b) of Na^+ - K^+ pumps.

1. human 1 (X04297, D00099; fetal kidney > adult kidney), 2. chicken 1 (J03230), 3. *Xenopus* 1 (ref. 1), 4. *Bufo* 1 (Z11798, S43455), 5. *Catostomus* 1 (X58629), 6. human 2 (J05096; brain, fetal heart), 7. chicken 2 (M59959; heart, brain), 8. human 3 (M37457; fetal brain, adult brain, heart, skeletal muscle), 9. chicken 3 (M59960), 10. *Torpedo* 1 (X02810), 11. *Drosophila* Da-47 (X14476), 12. *Artemia* (1) (S63410), 13. *Artemia* (2) (Y07513), 14. hydra (M75140) (outgroup).

ref. 1 = Am. J. Physiol. 256, F1034-F1043 (1989).

Appendix C17 Phylogenetic tree (a) and alignment (b) of EF-1 α .

1. human (X03558, J04617; ubiquitous), 2. *Xenopus* S (M25504; ubiquitous), 3. rat statin-related protein (M62751), 4. *Xenopus* 42Sp48 (X56699; oocyte, tailbud), 5. *Xenopus* O (M75873, M67485, X52976; oocyte, early embryo), 6. *Onchocerca* (M64333), 7. *Drosophila* F1 (X06869, M11744), 8. *Bombyx* (D13338), 9. *Drosophila* F2 (X06870), 10. *Apis* (X52884), 11. *Artemia* (X03349), 12. *Saccharomyces* A (X00779, X01638, M15666, M10992, M15667) (outgroup).

Appendix C18 Phylogenetic tree (a) and alignment (b) of aldolases.

1. human A (M11560; muscle), 2. human B (K01177; liver), 3. chicken B (M10946), 4. human C (X05196; brain), 5. chicken C (ref. 1), 6. *Xenopus* C (ref. 2), 7. *Drosophila* (X60064), 8. maize (M16220) (outgroup).
 ref. 1 = Biochem. Int. 20, 921-929 (1990).

ref. 2 = from Prof. Katuji Hori (personal communication).

Appendix D Comparison of the evolutionary rates between the first (I) and latter (II) periods in the chordate lineages after the separation from arthropods.

opsin (1)

1.	(37)	SMLAAYMFLL I VLGFP I NFLTLYVTQHKKLRTPNLY I LLNLAVADLFMVLGGF	TSTLYTSLHG YFVFGPTGCNLEGFFATLGGE I ALWS
2.	(37)	SALAAAYMFLL I LGGFPVNFLLTLYVT IQHKKLRTPNLY I LLNLVADLFMVFVGGF	TTTMYTSMNGYFVFGVTGCY I EGGFATLGGE I ALWS
3.	(37)	SALAAAYMFLL I VLGFPVNFLLTLYVTQHKKLRTPNLY I LLNLAMANLFMVLGGF	TVTMYTSMNGYFVFGPTMCS I EGGFATLGGEVALWS
4.	(37)	RLVCCY I FFL I STGLP I NLLTLLVTFKHKLRQPLNY I LVNLAVADLFMACFGF	TVTFTYAWNGYFVFGPVGCAVEGFFATLGGOVALWS
5.	(37)	KVLSFYMFLL I AAGMPLNGLTFLVTFQHKKLRQPLNY I LVNLAAANLTVCCGF	TVTFTYASWYAYFVFGP I GCA I EGGFAT I GGOVALWS
6.	(37)	K I LALYLFFLMSMGLP I NGLTLVVAQHKKLRQPLNF I LVNLAVAGT I MVCFGF	TVTFTYTA I NGYFVLGPTGCAVEGFMATLGGEVALWS
7.	(37)	KLLAVYMFLL I CLGLP I NGLTL I CTAQHKKLRQPLNF I LVNLAVAGA I MVCFGF	TVTFTYTA I NGYFALGPTGCAVEGFMATLGGEVALWS
8.	(44)	RAMAAFMLL I ALGVP I INTL I FCTARFRKLRSHLNY I LVNLALANLLV I LVGS	TTACYSFSQMYFALGPTACK I EGFAATLGGMVSLWS
9.	(41)	MAMSVFMFF I F I GGAS I N I L T I L C T I QF K K L R S H L N Y I L V N L S I A N L F V A I F G S	PLSFYSFFNRYF I FGATACK I EGFLATLGGMVGLWS
10.	(34)	YLOAAFMTVFL I GFPLNAMVLVATLRYKKLRQPLNY I LVNVSFGGFLLC I FSV	FPVAVASCNGYFVFGRHVCALEGFLGTVAGLVTGWS
11.	(32)	YLQAFMG I VFAVGTPLNAVVLWVTVRYKRLRQPLNY I LVN I SASGFVSCVLSV	FVVFVASARGYFVFGKRVCELEAFVTHGGLVTGWS
12.	(53)	HLTSVWM I FVVIASVFTNGLVLAATMKFKKLRHPLNW I LVNLAVADLAETV I AS	T I SVVNQVYGYFVLGHPMCVLEGYTVSLCG I TGLWS
13.	(53)	HLTSVWM I FVVTASVFTNGLVLAATMKFKKLRHPLNW I LVNLAVADLAETV I AS	T I S I V N Q V S G Y F V L G H P M C V L E G Y T V S L C G I T G L W S
14.	(50)	NLTSLWM I FVVAASVFTNGLVLAATMKFKKLRHPLNW I LVNLAVADLAETV I AS	T I S V I N Q I S G Y F I L G H P M C V V E G Y T V S A C C I T A L W S
15.	(50)	NLATVMMFFVVAASVFTNGLVLAATMKFKKLRHPLNW I LVNLAVADLAETLLAS	T I S V T N Q F F G Y F I L G H P M C I F E G F T V S V C G I A G L W S
16.	(50)	NLATCWMFFVVAASVFTNGLVLAATMKFKKLRHPLNW I LVNLA I ADLLETLLAS	T I S V C N Q F F G Y F I L G H P M C V F E G F T V A T C G I A G L W S
17.	(48)	NVSSLWM I FVVIASVFTNGLV I VATAKFKKLRHPLNW I LVNLA I ADLGETVLAS	T I S V I N Q I F G Y F I L G H P M C V F E G W T V S V C G I T A L W S
18.	(50)	NLASLWM I I V V I A S I F T N S L V I V A T A K F K K L R H P L N W I L V N L A I A D L G E T V L A S	T I S V F N Q V F G Y F V L G H P M C I F E G W T V S V C G I T A L W S
19.	(52)	NLVSFFM I I V V I A S C F T N G L V L A T A K F K K L R H P L N W I L V N L A F V D L V E T L V A S	T I S V F N Q I F G Y F I L G H P L C V I E G Y V V S C C G I T G L W S
20.	(35)	YSVG I F I G V V G I I G I L G N G V V I Y L F S K T K S L Q T P A N M F I I N L A M S D L S F S A I N G F P L K T I S A F M K K W I F G K V A C Q L Y G L L G G I F G F M S I N T	
21.	(34)	YSLG I F I A I C G I I G C V G N G V V I Y L F T K T K S L Q T P A N M F I I N L A F S D F T F S L V N G F P L M T I S C F M K Y W V F G N A A C K V Y G L I G G I F G L M S I M T	
22.	(50)	K I L T A Y M I M I G M I S W C G N G V V I Y I F A T T K S L R T P A N L L V I N L A I S D F G I M I T N T	P M M G I N L Y F E T W V L G P M M C D I Y A G L G S A F G C S S I W S
23.	(57)	K I L G L F T L A I M I I S C C G N G V V Y I F G G T K S L R T P A N L L V N L A F S D F C M M A S O S	P V M I I N F Y Y E T W V L G P L W C D I Y A G C S L F G C V S I W S
24.	(53)	P L L L I F M L F T G I L C L A G N F V T I W V F M N T K S L R T P A N L L V N L A M S D F L M M F T M F	P P M M V T C Y Y H T W T L G P T F C Q V Y A F L G N L C G C A S I W T
25.	(47)	S I L G V A M I I L G I I C V L G N G M V I Y L M M T T K S L R T P N L L V N L A F S D F C M M A F M M	P T M T S N C F A E T W I L G P F M C E V Y G M A G S L F G C A S I W S
26.	(58)	Y L L G T L Y I F F T L M S M L G N G L V I W V F S A A K S L R T P S N I L V I N L A F C D F M M M V K T	P I F I Y N S F H Q Y A L G H L G C Q I F G I I G S Y T G I A A G A T
27.	(54)	Y M L G V F Y I F L F C A S T V G N G M V I W I F S T S K S L R T P S N M F V L N L A V F D L I M C L K A	P I F I Y N S F H R G F A L G N T W C Q I F A S I G S Y S G I G A G M T
28.	(25)	A F I G I T T G L L S L A T V T G N L L V L I S F K V N T E L K T V N N Y F L L S L A C A D L I G T F S M	N L Y T T Y L L M G H W A L G T L A C D L W L A D Y V A S N A S V M N

consensus

N L N

G C

nAChR (1)

Table with 40 rows of amino acid sequences for nAChR (1). Each row contains a number in parentheses, a three-letter amino acid code, and a corresponding sequence of single-letter amino acid codes. A consensus sequence is provided at the bottom: L Y P W P G C FP.

Appendix A2

nAChR (2)

Table with 40 rows of amino acid sequences for nAChR (2). Each row contains a number in parentheses, a three-letter amino acid code, and a corresponding sequence of single-letter amino acid codes. A consensus sequence is provided at the bottom: D Q C W R P L P L F P.

Appendix A2 (Continued)

nAchR (3)

1.	STSSAVPLIGKYLFTMVFVIAIIITVIVINTHHRSPST	H	VMPNWRKVFIDTIPNIMF	(45)	EVKSAIEGIKYIAETMKSDOESSNAAEWKYVAMVDHILLGVFMLVCIIGTLAVFAGRL	(7)
2.	STSSAVPLIGKYLFTMVFVIAIIITVIVINTHHRSPST	H	TMPVWRKVFIDTIPNIMF	(45)	DVKNAIEGIKYIAETMKSDOESSNAAEWKYVAMVDHILLGVFMLVCIIGTLAVFAGRL	(7)
3.	STSSAVPLIGKYLFTMVFVIAIIITVIVINTHHRSPST	H	TMPVWRKVFIDTIPNIMF	(45)	DVKSIAIEGIKYIAETMKSDOESNKASEEWFVAMVDHILLAVFMTVCVIGTLAVFAGRI	(7)
4.	STSSAVPLIGKYLFTMVFVIAIIITVIVINTHHRSPST	H	IMPOWLKFIETIPRVMF	(45)	DVKSIAIEGAKYVAETMKSDOESTKASEEWFVAMVDHILLAVFMTVCVIGTLAVFAGRI	(7)
5.	STSSAVPLIGKYLFTMVFVIAIIITVIVINTHHRSPST	H	IMPOWLKFIETIPRVMF	(45)	DVKSIAIEGVKYIAEHMKSDEESSNAAEWKYVAMVDHILLGVFMLVCIIGTVSVFAGRL	(7)
6.	SSSKVPLIGEYLVFTMIFVTLIIMVTFAIINHRSST	H	HNAMAPLVRKIFLHKLPLKLLC	(26)	TLEAALDSIRYITTHIMKENDVREVVEDWKFIAOVLDRMFLWTFVLSIVGSLGLFVPI	(17)
7.	SSSKVPLIGEYLVFTMIFVTLIIMVTFAIINHRSST	H	HNAMAPLVRKIFLHKLPLKLLC	(26)	TLEAALDSIRYITRHVMKENEVREVVEDWKFIAOVLDRMFLWTFVLSIVGSLGLFVPI	(17)
8.	SSSKVPLIGEYLLFIMFVTLIIVTVFVINVHRSSTYH	H	PMAPWVRKIFLORLPRWLC	(42)	FLEKASESIRYISRHVKKEHFISQVVDWKFVAOVLDRIFLWFLIASVLSGLIFIPAL	(8)
9.	SSSKVPLIGEYLLFIMFVTLIIVTVFVINVHRSSTYH	H	PMSPWVRSLFLORLPHLLC	(40)	LLEQATNSVRYISRHVKKEHFIREVVODWKFVAOVLDRIFLWFLIASVLSGLIFIPAL	(12)
10.	SSSKVPLIGEYLLFIMFVTFIIVTVFVINVHRSSTYH	H	PMAPWVRKIFLORLPRWLC	(49)	LLEKATHSVHYISRHVKKEHFIREVVODWKFVAOVLDRIFLWFLIASVLSGLIFIPAL	(6)
11.	STSLVPLIGEYLLFIMFVTLIIVTVFVINVHRSSTYH	H	TMPVWRKIFLORLPRWLC	(84)	EIKEAISQVYIAENMKAONEAKEIODDWKYVAMVDRIFLWVFLVLCIGTAGLFLQPL	(6)
12.	STSLVPLIGEYLLFIMFVTLIIVTVFVINVHRSSTYH	H	TMPVWRKIFLORLPRWLC	(84)	EMRDAIESVYIAENMKAONEAKEIODDWKYVAMVDRIFLWVFLVLCIGTAGLFLQPL	(6)
13.	STSLVPLIGEYLLFIMFVTLIIVTVFVINVHRSSTYH	H	TMPVWRKIFLORLPRWLC	(100)	EIKQAEISVYIAENMRSRNKAKEVEDDWKYVAMVDRIFLWVFLVLCIGTAGLFLQPL	(5)
14.	STSLVPLIGEYLLFIMFVTLIIVTVFVINVHRSSTYH	H	TMPVWRKIFLORLPRWLC	(72)	DVEDVIDSVQFIAENMKSNETKEVEDDWKYVAMVDRIFLWVFLVLCIGTAGLFLQPL	(7)
15.	STSLVPLIGEYLLFIMFVTLIIVTVFVINVHRSSTYH	H	TMPVWRKIFLORLPRWLC	(90)	QIOKALEGVHYIADLRSEADSSVKEDWKYVAMVDRIFLWVFLVLCIGTAGLFLQPL	(5)
16.	STSLVPLIGEYLLFIMFVTLIIVTVFVINVHRSSTYH	H	TMPVWRKIFLORLPRWLC	(109)	SILRALEGVQYIADLRSEADSSVKEDWKYVAMVDRIFLWVFLVLCIGTAGLFLQPL	(5)
17.	STSLVPLIGEYLLFIMFVTLIIVTVFVINVHRSSTYH	H	TMPVWRKIFLORLPRWLC	(206)	ALTRAVEGVQYIADLRSEADSSVKEDWKYVAMVDRIFLWVFLVLCIGTAGLFLQPL	(5)
18.	STSLVPLIGEYLLFIMFVTLIIVTVFVINVHRSSTYH	H	TMPVWRKIFLORLPRWLC	(205)	ALKLAVEGVHYIADLRSEADSSVKEDWKYVAMVDRIFLWVFLVLCIGTAGLFLQPL	(5)
19.	PTSLDPLVGLKYLFTMVLVTFIIVTVFVINVHRSSTYH	H	TMAPWVRKIFLORLPRWLC	(74)	GLREAVDGVRFIADHRSEADSSVKEDWKYVAMVDRIFLWVFLVLCIGTAGLFLQPL	(20)
20.	PTSLDPLVGLKYLFTMVLVTFIIVTVFVINVHRSSTYH	H	TMAPWVRKIFLORLPRWLC	(70)	GLEEAVEGVRFIADHRSEADSSVKEDWKYVAMVDRIFLWVFLVLCIGTAGLFLQPL	(20)
21.	PTSLDPLVGLKYLFTMVLVTFIIVTVFVINVHRSSTYH	H	TMAPWVRKIFLORLPRWLC	(80)	DLOEALLEGVSIADHRSEADSSVKEDWKYVAMVDRIFLWVFLVLCIGTAGLFLQPL	(10)
22.	PTSLDPLVGLKYLFTMVLVTFIIVTVFVINVHRSSTYH	H	TMAPWVRKIFLORLPRWLC	(74)	EVOEADGVVSIADHRSEADSSVKEDWKYVAMVDRIFLWVFLVLCIGTAGLFLQPL	(10)
23.	PTSLDPLVGLKYLFTMVLVTFIIVTVFVINVHRSSTYH	H	TMAPWVRKIFLORLPRWLC	(65)	DVDEADGVVSIADHRSEADSSVKEDWKYVAMVDRIFLWVFLVLCIGTAGLFLQPL	(16)
24.	PTSLDPLVGLKYLFTMVLVTFIIVTVFVINVHRSSTYH	H	TMAPWVRKIFLORLPRWLC	(72)	ELREVSSISYIARQLEQEDHDALKEDEWKFVAMVDRIFLWVFLVLCIGTAGLFLQPL	(10)
25.	ETSLVPLIGYLLFIMFVTFIIVTVFVINVHRSSTYH	H	TMPNWRKIFLORLPRWLC	(68)	DLKEAVEAIEYIAEQLESASEFDDKDDWQYVAMVDRIFLWVFLVLCIGTAGLFLQPL	(10)
26.	ATSMAPLVGKFLFGLMVLVTFIIVTVFVINVHRSSTYH	H	VLSEGVKFFLETLPLKLLC	(73)	EMKPAVDGANFIVNHMRDONSNEEKDNWQVARTVDRCLFVVPVMMVGTAWIFLOGV	(24)
27.	ATSMAPLVGKFLFGLMVLVTFIIVTVFVINVHRSSTYH	H	VLSEGVKFFLETLPLKLLC	(70)	HLKPTLDEANFIVKHMRKNSYNEEKDNWQVARTVDRCLFVVPVMMVGTAWIFLOGV	(24)
28.	ETALAVPLIGKYLFTMVLVTFIIVTVFVINVHRSSTYH	H	VLSTRVKQIFLEKLPRIILH	(80)	EIKSGIDSTNYIVKQIEKNAYDEEVGNWLVGQIDRLSMFIITPVMVLTGIFIFVMGN	(24)
29.	ETSOAVPLIGKYLFTMVLVTFIIVTVFVINVHRSSTYH	H	SMARGVRKVFLLRLLPOLLR	(80)	AIOACVEACNLACARHQSHFDNGNEEWFVGRVLDRCFLAMLSLFCGTAGIFLMAH	(21)
30.	ETSOAVPLIGKYLFTMVLVTFIIVTVFVINVHRSSTYH	H	SMARGVRKVFLLRLLPOLLR	(78)	EIRACVEACNIIANATREQNDFFSENEEWLVGRVIRVCFVIMASLFCVGTIGIFLMAH	(19)
31.	ETSLVPLIGKYLFTMVLVTFIIVTVFVINVHRSSTYH	H	SLSEKIKHLFGFLPKYLG	(77)	EIKSCVEACNIIAKSTKEONDSSENEENWLVGKVIDKACFWIALLLFSIGTLAIFLTGH	(18)
32.	ETSLVPLIGKYLFTMVLVTFIIVTVFVINVHRSSTYH	H	ATSPRLRQILLELLPRLG	(63)	EIRCCVGVANFVAESTRDEEATGEELSDWVRMKGALDNVCFWAALVLFVSGSTLIFLGGY	(15)
33.	STSLALPLGKYLFTMVLVTFIIVTVFVINVHRSSTYH	H	KMRPWRKIFLORLPRWLC	(113)	ELEKAIHNVMIIOHMRQDEFNAEDDQWGFVAMVDRIFLWVFLVLCIGTAGLFLQPL	(28)
34.	STSLALPLGKYLFTMVLVTFIIVTVFVINVHRSSTYH	H	KMRPWRKIFLORLPRWLC	(121)	EMEKTIEGSRFIAQHVKNKDKFESVEEDWKYVAMVDRIFLWVFLVLCIGTAGLFLQPL	(32)
35.	PTSLAVPLIGKYLFTMVLVTFIIVTVFVINVHRSSTYH	H	NMSRLVRKIFLORLPRWLC	(65)	EVLQALRAVRFIAQHKDADKNEIVEDWKFVSMVLDRIFFLWFLVLCIGTAGLFLQPL	(35)
36.	PTSLVPLIGKYLFTMVLVTFIIVTVFVINVHRSSTYH	H	RMPMYRSLIFLHYPALFL	(93)	EASKATEAVEFIAEHLRNEELYIOTREDWKYVAMVDRIFLWVFLVLCIGTAGLFLQPL	(18)
37.	ATSDSVPLIAQYFASTMIIVGLSVVTVIVLRYHHDPDG	G	KMPKWRKIFLORLPRWLC	(87)	DLAKILEEVRYIANNFRDDEEEAICNEWFAASVVDRLCLMAFSVFTICTIGILMSAP	(11)
38.	ATSDSVPLIAQYFASTMIIVGLSVVTVIVLRYHHDPDG	G	KMPKWRKIFLORLPRWLC	(87)	DLAKILEEVRYIANNFRDDEEEAICNEWFAASVVDRLCLMAFSVFTICTIGILMSAP	(11)
39.	ATSDSVPLIAQYFASTMIIVGLSVVTVIVLRYHHDPDG	G	KMPKWRKIFLORLPRWLC	(88)	VIVKILEEVOFAMFRKODEGEEICSEWFAAAVVDRLCLMAFSVFTICTIGILMSAP	(11)
40.	ATI GTPLIGYVYVVCALLVLSLAETIFVRLVHKDQLO	R	PVPDWRKIFLORLPRWLC	(63)	AVRGLLOELSSIRHLEKREDEMREVARDLRVLGVYLDRIIFRYLLAVLAYSITLVTLWS	(5)

consensus P W D

Appendix A2 (Continued)

Ca²⁺ pump (1)

1.	(203)	QIPVADIVGDIAQVKYGDLLPADGILI	QGNDLKIDESSLTGESDHVKK	(7)	LLSGTHVREGSGRMVAVGVNSQTGI	I	
2.	(138)	RIKARDIVPGDIVEVAVGDKVPADIRILS	IKSTTLRVDQSIILTGESVSVIK	(18)	LFSGTNIAAGKAVGIVATTGVSTEIGKI	I	
3.	(138)	RIKAKDIVPGDIVEVAVGDKVPADIRILS	IKSTTLRVDQSIILTGESVSVIK	(18)	LFSGTNIAAGKAMGVVAVATGVTNTEIGKI	I	
4.	(138)	RIRARDIVPGDIVEVAVGDKVPADIRILS	IKSTTLRVDQSIILTGESVSVTK	(18)	LFSGTNIASGKALGVAVATGHTLGLKI	I	
5.	(138)	KVRAKEIVPGDLVEVSVGDKIPADIRITH	IYSTTLRIDQSIILTGESVSVIK	(18)	LFSGTNVAAGKARGVIVGTGLSTAIIGKI	I	
6.	(144)	DFPAKELVPGDVELRVGDKVPADMRVATL	KSSTLRVEQSSLTGESMPVTK	(18)	VFAGTTVNGSCICIVVNTGMCTEIGKI	I	
7.	(142)	IDSKYLVGDI	IELSVGNKTPADARIVKIFSTSI	KAEQSSLTGESCTVSK	(20)	LFSSTAIVAGRCTAVVIGIMNTEIGNI	I
8.	(148)	HTLARDLVPGDVTCLSVGDRVPADLRV	EAVDLSIDESSLTGETTPCSK	(19)	AFMGTLVRCGKAKGIVIGTGNSEFGEV	I	
9.	(162)	HVLASTLVPGDLVHFRIGDRIPADIRII	EAIDLSIDESSLTGENEPVHK	(26)	AYMGTLVKEGHGKIVVGTGTNTSFGAV	I	
10.	(139)	TINSKDVVPGDCLVKVGDIPADLRIL	ETKNFDTDESLLTGESLPVSK	(20)	AFSSSAVVKGRAGKIVIKTALNSEIGKI	I	
11.	(132)	AIDSHLLVPGDVVVKTGDDVPADLRV	ETVNFETDEALLTGESLPVSK	(20)	AYSSSIVTKGRAGKICATGMQTOIGAI	I	
12.	(189)	EIPANEVVPGDILQLEDGTVIPTDGRIVT	EDCFLOIQDQSAITGESLAVDK	(5)	TFSSSTVVRGEGFMVVTATGDNTFVGRA	I	

consensus GD G P D TGE K G G

1.	(132)	FIIGVTVLVAVPEGLPLAVTISLAYSVKMMKDN	NLVRHLDACETMGNATAICSDKTGTLTMNRMTV	(90)	FNSVRKSMS	
2.	(60)	FKI AVALAVAAIPEGLPAVITTCALGTRRMAKNA	IVRSLPSVETLGCSTVICSDKTGTLTTNOMSV	(123)	FSRDRKSMS	
3.	(60)	FKI AVALAVAAIPEGLPAVITTCALGTRRMAKNA	IVRSLPSVETLGCSTVICSDKTGTLTTNOMSV	(123)	FSRDRKSMS	
4.	(60)	FKI AVALAVAAIPEGLPAVITTCALGTRRMAKNA	IVRSLPSVETLGCSTVICSDKTGTLTTNOMSV	(123)	FSRDRKSMS	
5.	(60)	FKI AVALAVAAIPEGLPAVITTCALGTRRMAKNA	IVRSLPSVETLGCSTVICSDKTGTLTTNOMSV	(123)	FSRDRKSMS	
6.	(69)	FKI AVALAVAAIPEGLPSVITTCALGTRRMAKNA	IVRKLQSVETLGCSTVICSDKTGTLTTNOMSV	(128)	FDRVRKSMG	
7.	(61)	FKI SVALAVAAIPEGLPAVITTCALGTRRMAKNA	IVRKLQSVETLGCSTVICSDKTGTLTTNOMTA	(219)	FTREKRLMS	
8.	(50)	FTISVSLAVAAIPEGLPIVTVTLALGVMMRMAKNA	IVKLLPVELTGCCNVICSDKTGTLTKNEMTV	(91)	FSSEQKMA	
9.	(50)	FOISVSLAVAAIPEGLPIVTVTLALGVMMRMAKNA	IVRLLPSVETLGSVNVICSDKTGTLTSNHMTV	(93)	FNSKRKLMA	
10.	(77)	AIIYICVALSMIPSSLVVLTITMSVGLVAVMYSRNV	IVRKLQSVETLGCSTVICSDKTGTLTQGMALA	(155)	FDSTVKRMS	
11.	(83)	SIYASISLGISIPESLIAVLSITMAMGQKNMSKRRV	IVRKLQSVETLGCSTVICSDKTGTITQGMIT	(116)	FDSEIKRMA	
12.	(50)	LRYTLGITIGVPPVGLPAVTTTMAVGAAYLAKKQA	IVOKLSAIESLAGVEILCSDKTGTLTKNLSL	(60)	FDPVSKKVT	

consensus P L V L E CSDKTGT F K

Appendix B

Ca²⁺ pump (2)

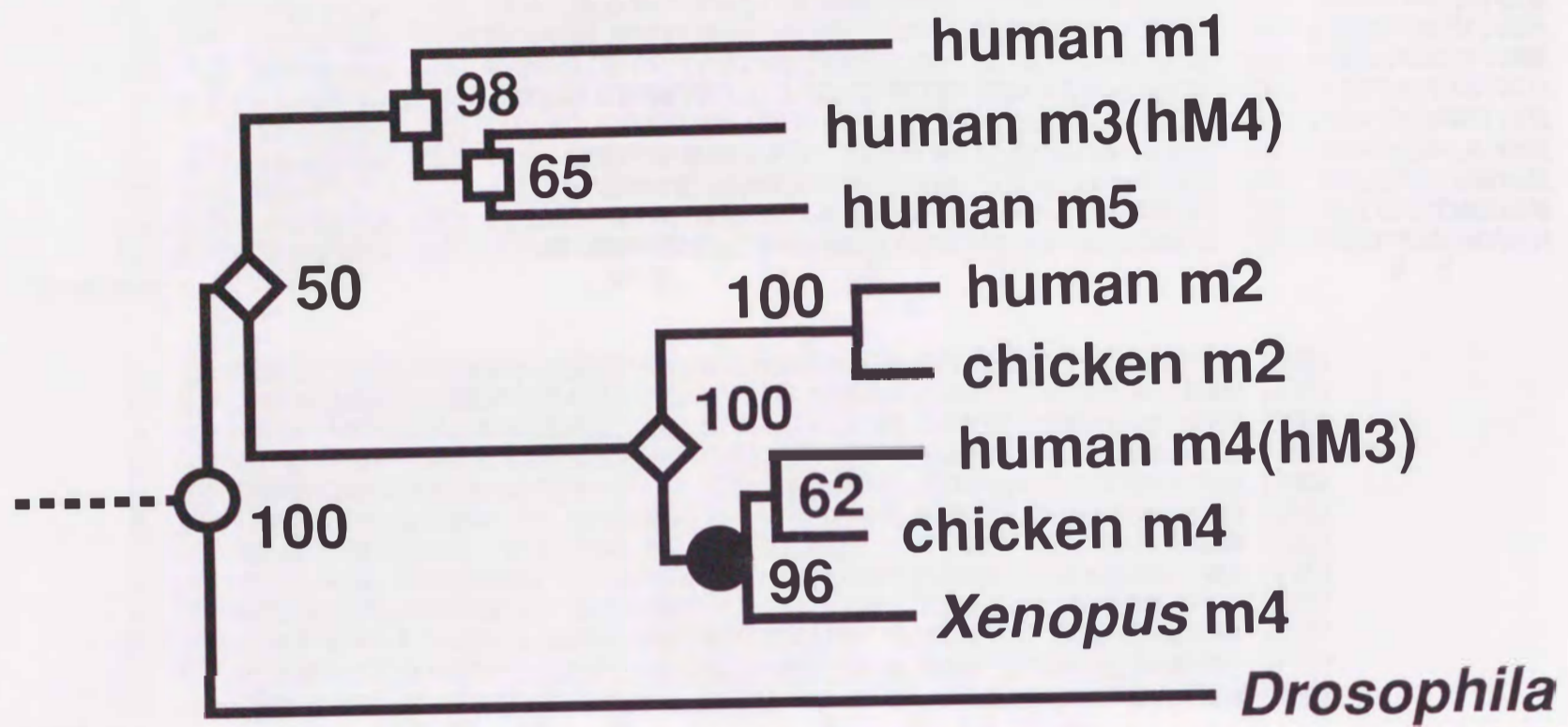
1.	(12)	FSKGASEIIL	(67)	CI	AVVGIEDPVRPEVPDAIKKQ	RAGITVRMVTGDNINTARA	IATKCGI	(40)	LARSSPTDKHTLVKGI
2.	(17)	FVKGAPGVI	(70)	FVG	VVGLDPPRKEVTGSIQLCRDAG	IRVIMITGDNKGTAIAICRRIGI	(34)	FARVEPSHKSKIVEYL	
3.	(16)	FVKGAPGVI	(70)	FVGC	VGMLDPPRIEVASSVKLCRQAG	IRVIMITGDNKGTAIAICRRIGI	(34)	FARVEPSHKSKIVEFL	
4.	(17)	FVKGAPESVI	(70)	FVGC	VGMLDPPRPEVAACITRCSRAG	IRVVMITGDNKGTAIAICRRIGI	(34)	FARVEPAHKSRIVENL	
5.	(17)	FVKGAPGVL	(70)	FVG	VVGLDPPRKEVFDSIVRCRAAG	IRVIVITGDNKATAEAIICRRIGV	(34)	FSRVEPOHKSKIVEFL	
6.	(12)	LVKGAFESLL	(78)	FVG	VVGLRDPPEEVHRAVNDCCRAG	IKIMVITGDNKSTAEAVCREIQ	(36)	FSRAEPRHKQEVIRML	
7.	(12)	YCKGAPENII	(66)	YIG	GLGIDPPRKYVGKASLCHLAG	IRVFMITGDNIDTAKAIAKEINI	(37)	FCRTEPKHKKNIVKIL	
8.	(15)	FMKGAYEQVI	(50)	LLGL	VGIDPPRTGVKEAVTTLIASGVS	IKMITGDSQETAIAIASRLGL	(30)	FYRASPRHKMKIKSL	
9.	(13)	YVKGAFERIL	(63)	FTGL	IGMNDPPRPNVKFAIEQLLQGGVHI	IMITGDSSENTAVNIAKQIGI	(32)	FARATPEHKLNIVRAL	
10.	(13)	YKGFESII	(72)	FLGL	IGIYDPPRNETAGAVKKFHQAG	INVHMLTGDFVGTAKAIAQEVGI	(40)	IARCSPQTKVRMIEAL	
11.	(12)	YAKGAVERIL	(60)	FVSL	VGIYDPPRTESKGAVELCHRAG	IRVHMLTGDPETAKAIAREVGI	(39)	IARCAPQTKVKMIEAL	
12.	(12)	CVKGAPLSAL	(44)	ILGV	MPCMDPPRDDTAQTVSEARHLGL	RVKMLTGDAVGI	AKETCROGLG	(32)	FAEVFPQHKYRVEIL
consensus		KGA		DP	R	G	TGD	A	P K

1.	(5)	SDQRQVAVTGDGTNDGPALKKADVGFAMG	AGTDVAKEASDI	IL	TDDNFTSIVKAVMWGRNVYDSI	(368)		
2.	(0)	QSYDEITAMTGDGVNDAPALKKAEIGIAMG	SGTAVAKTASEMVLADDNFST	IVAAVEEGRAIYNNM	(237)			
3.	(0)	QSFDEITAMTGDGVNDAPALKKAEIGIAMG	SGTAVAKTASEMVLADDNFST	IVAAVEEGRAIYNNM	(286)			
4.	(0)	QSFNEITAMTGDGVNDAPALKKAEIGIAMG	SGTAVAKSAAEMVLSDDNFAS	IVAAVEEGRAIYNNM	(242)			
5.	(0)	QSMNEISAMTGDGVNDAPALKKAEIGIAMG	SGTAVAKSAAEMVLADDNFSS	IVSAVEEGRAIYNNM	(245)			
6.	(0)	KEMGEIVAMTGDGVNDAPALKLADIGIAMG	ITGTEVAKEASDMVLADDNFST	IVSAVAEGRSIYNNM	(265)			
7.	(0)	KDLGETVAMTGDGVNDAPALKSADIGIAMG	INGTQVAKEASDI	ILADDNFNTIVEAIEGRCIYNNM	(260)			
8.	(0)	QKNGSVVAMTGDGVNDAVALKAADIGVAMG	OTGTDVCKEAADMILVDDDFQT	IMSAIEEGKGIYNNI	(220)			
9.	(0)	RKRGDVVAMTGDGVNDAPALKLSDIGVSMGR	IGTDVAKEASDMVLTDDEFST	ILTAIEEGKGIYNNI	(215)			
10.	(0)	HRRKKFCTMTGDGVNDSPSLKMANVIGIAMG	INGSVDSKEASDILVSDDNFAS	ILNAVEEGRRMTDNI	(279)			
11.	(0)	HRRKAFVAMTGDGVNDSPSLKQANVIGIAMG	QNGSDVAKDASDILVTDDEFST	IVNAIEEGRRMFDNI	(279)			
12.	(0)	QNRGYLVAMTGDGVNDAPSLKKADTGI	AVEGATDAARSAADIVFLAPGLSAII	DALKTSRQIFHRM	(230)			
consensus		TGDG	ND	LK	G	A	I	A

Appendix B (Continued)

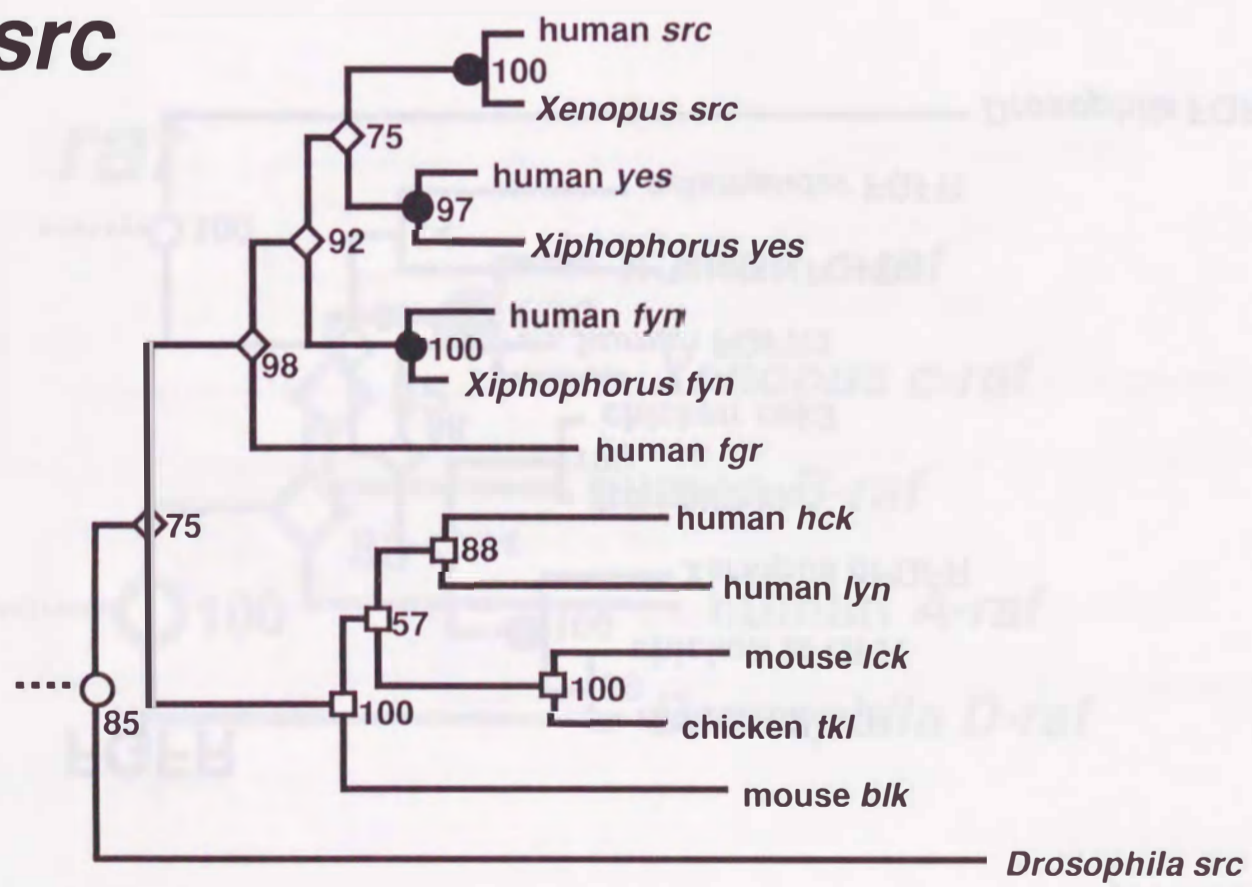


mAChR



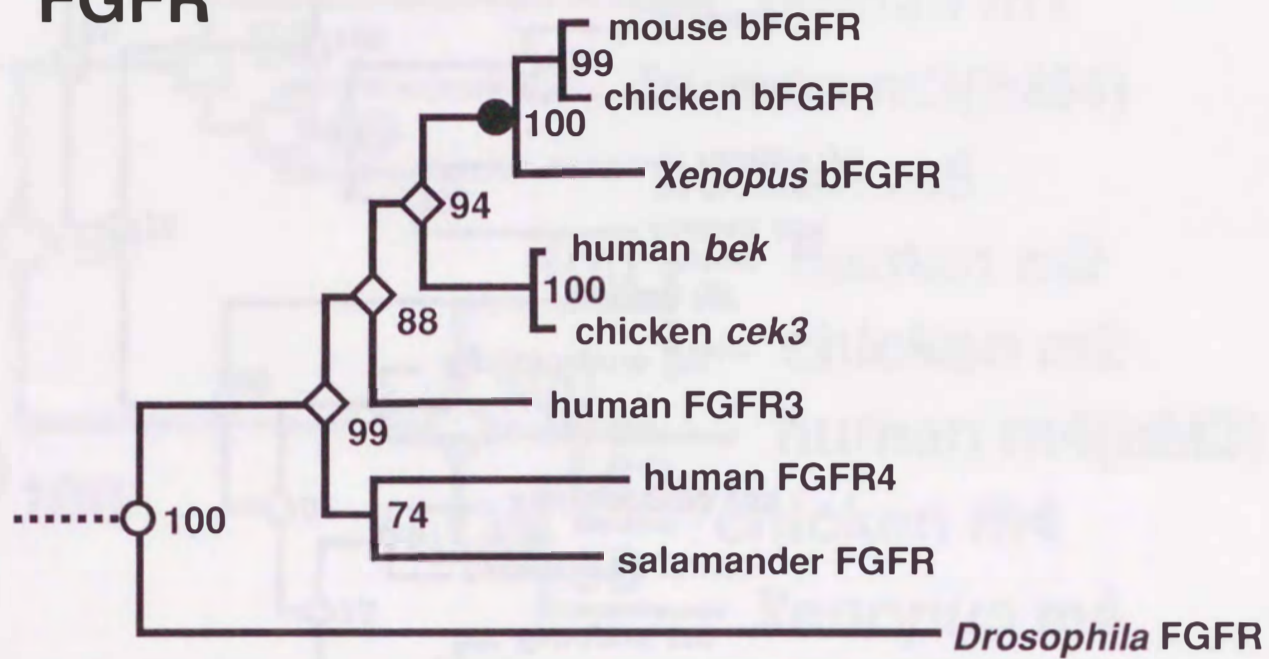
Appendix C1(a)

src



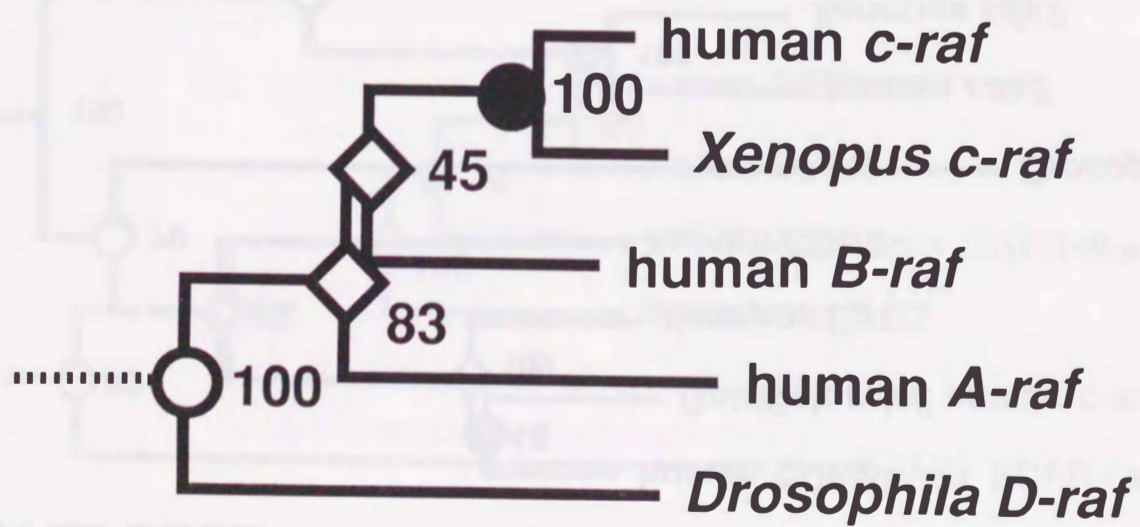
Appendix C2(a)

FGFR



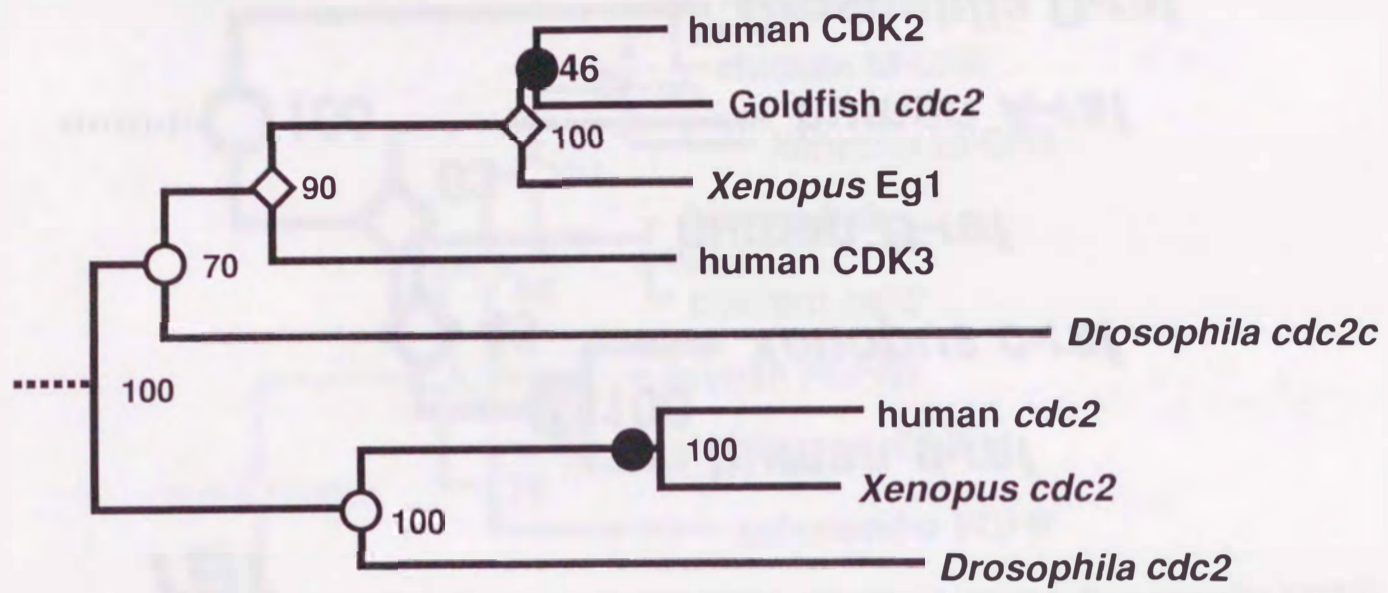
Appendix C3(a)

raf



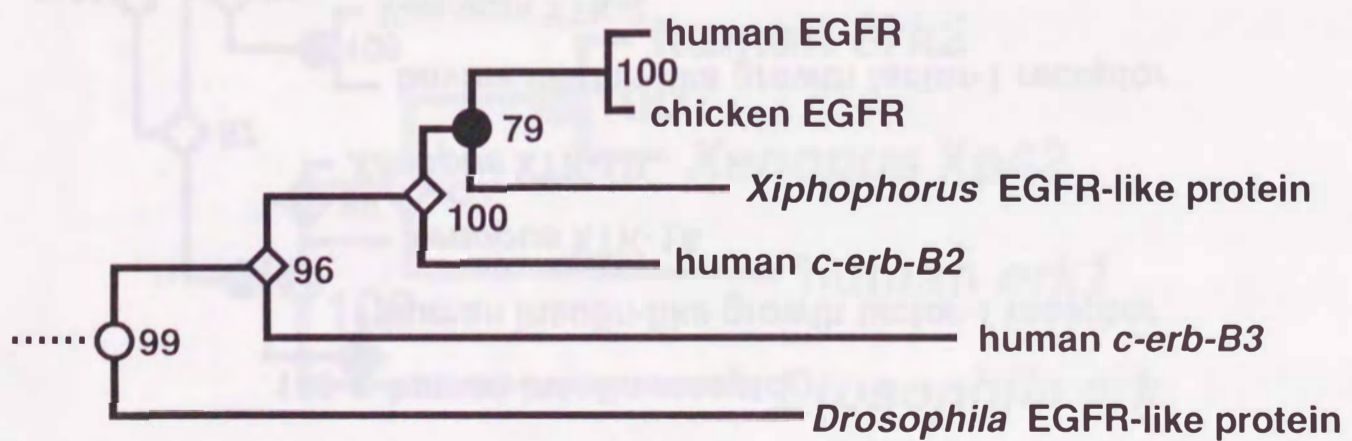
Appendix C4(a)

CDK2/*cdc2*



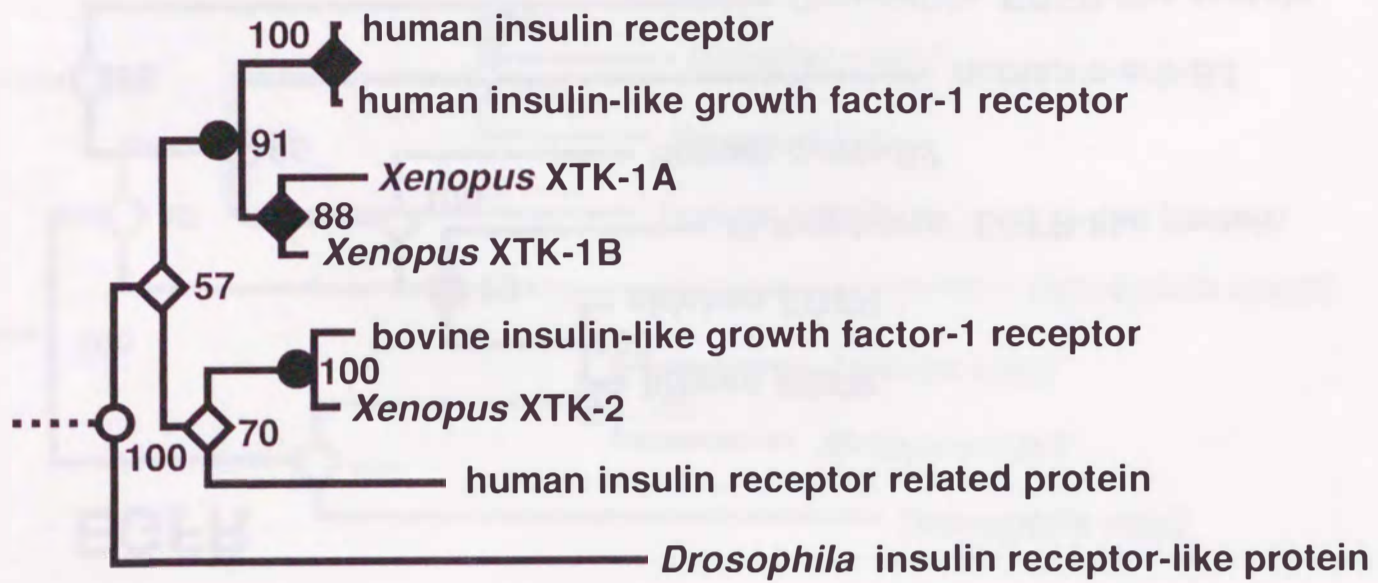
Appendix C5(a)

EGFR



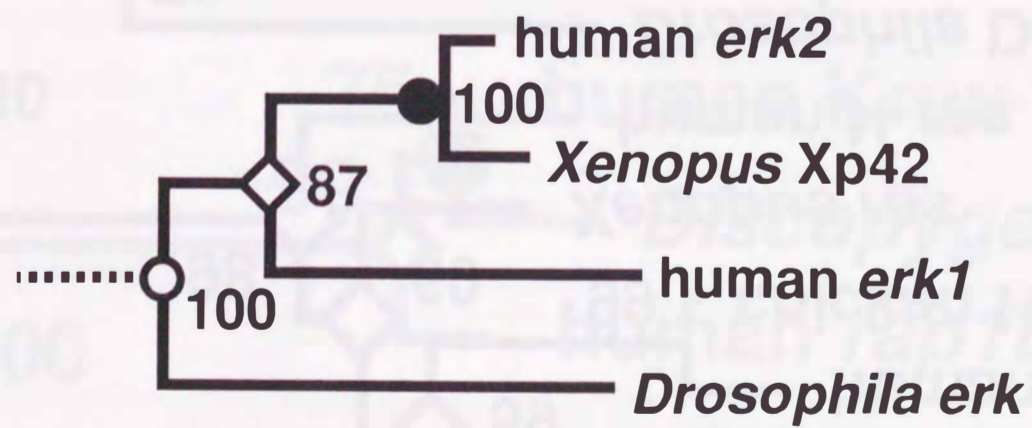
Appendix C6(a)

IR (insuline receptor)



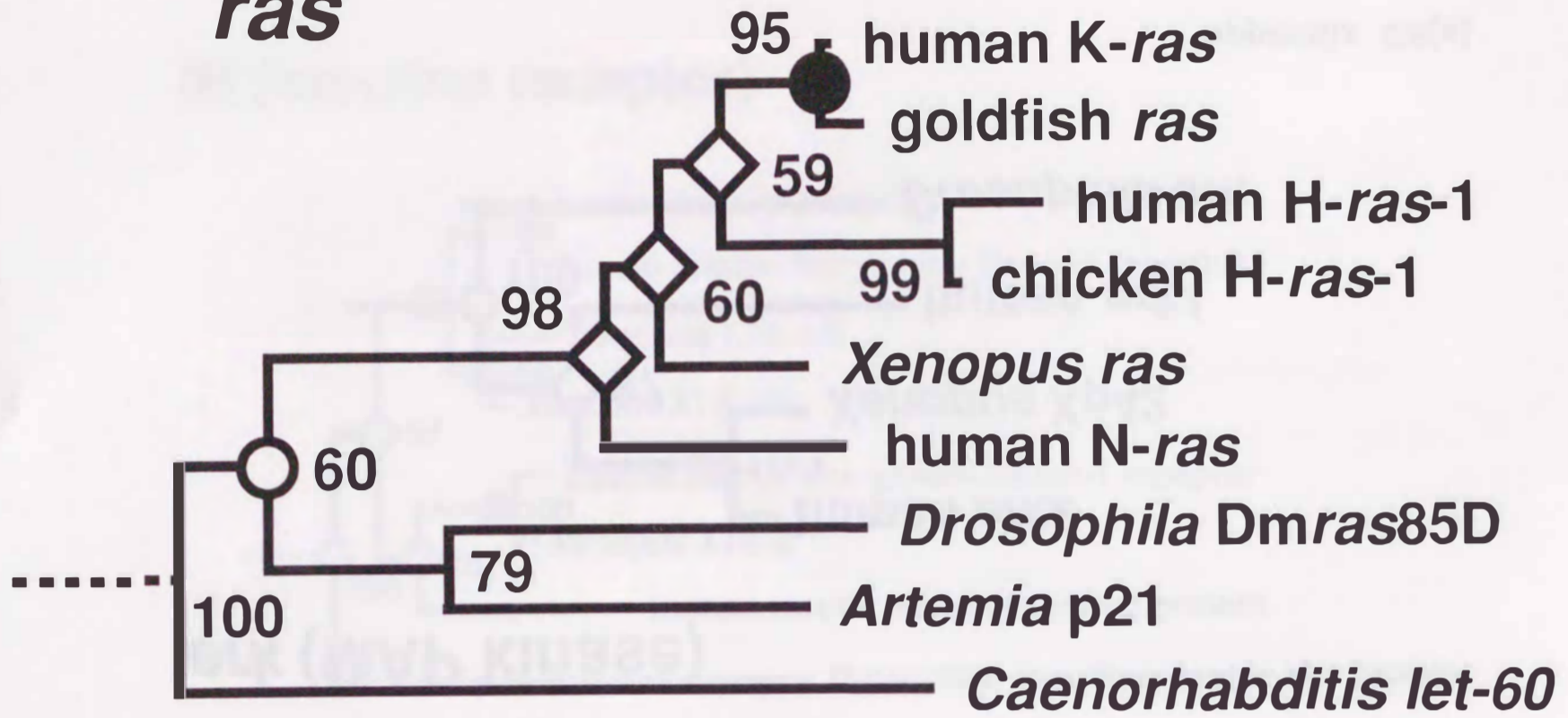
Appendix C7(a)

erk (MAP kinase)



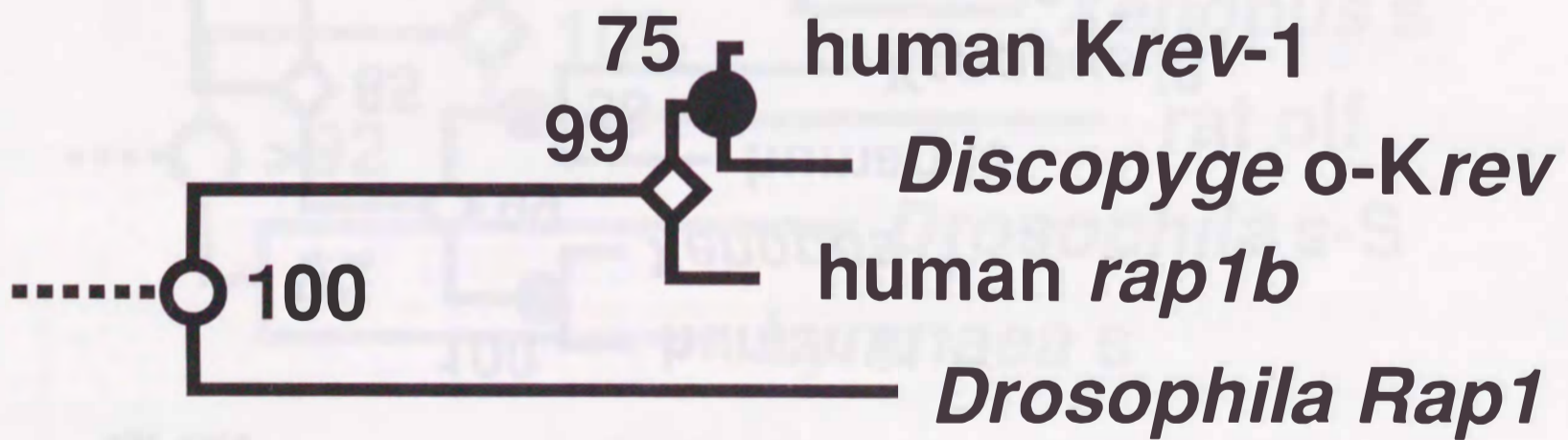
Appendix C8(a)

ras



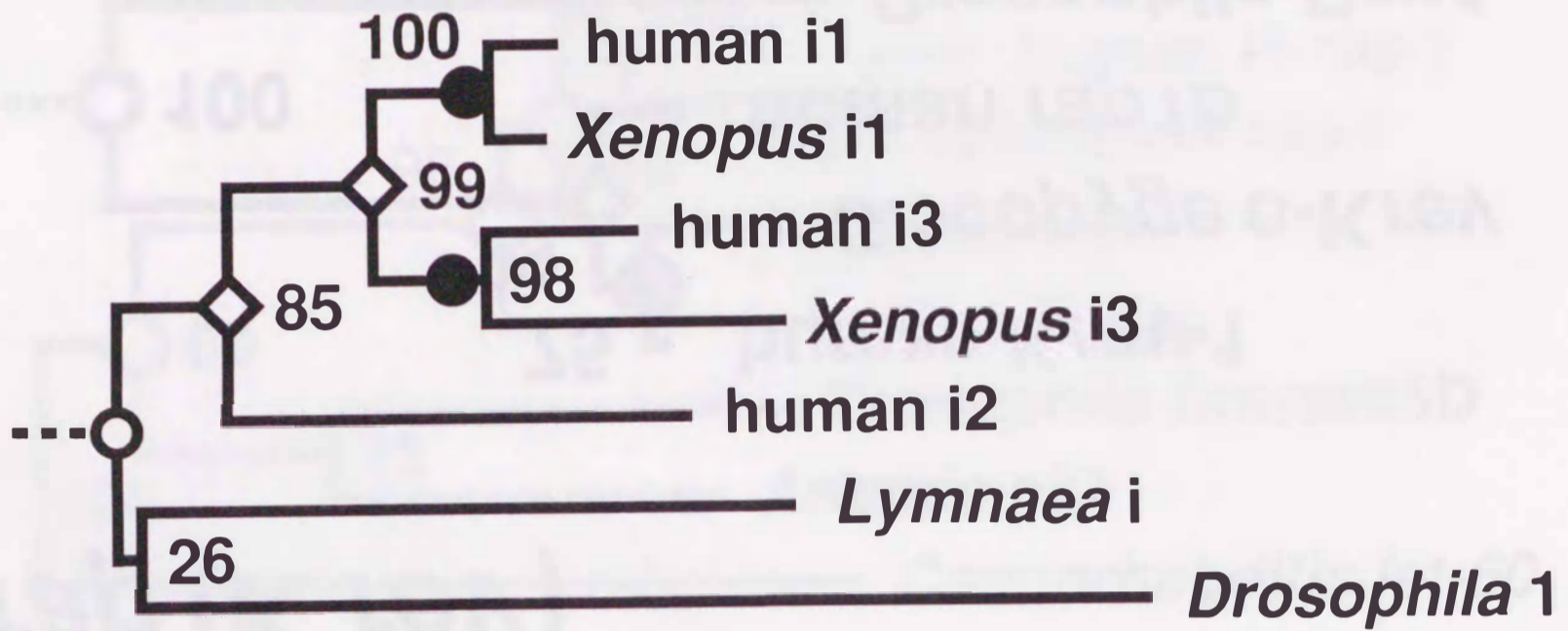
Appendix C9(a)

rap (K rev)



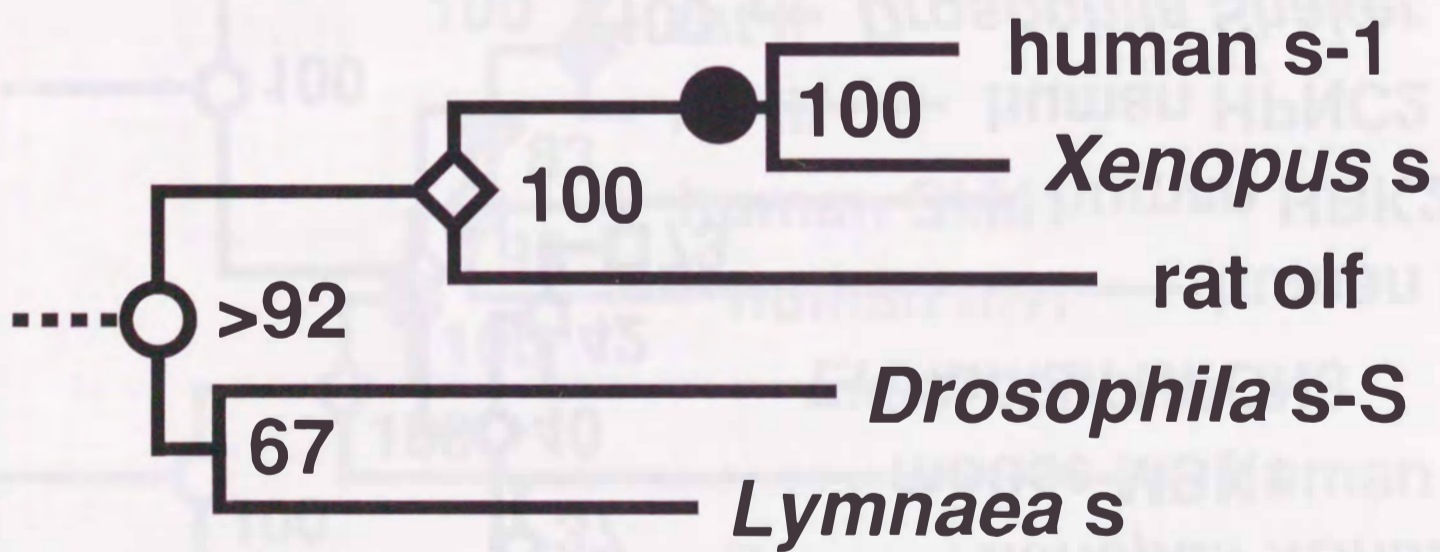
Appendix C10(a)

G α i



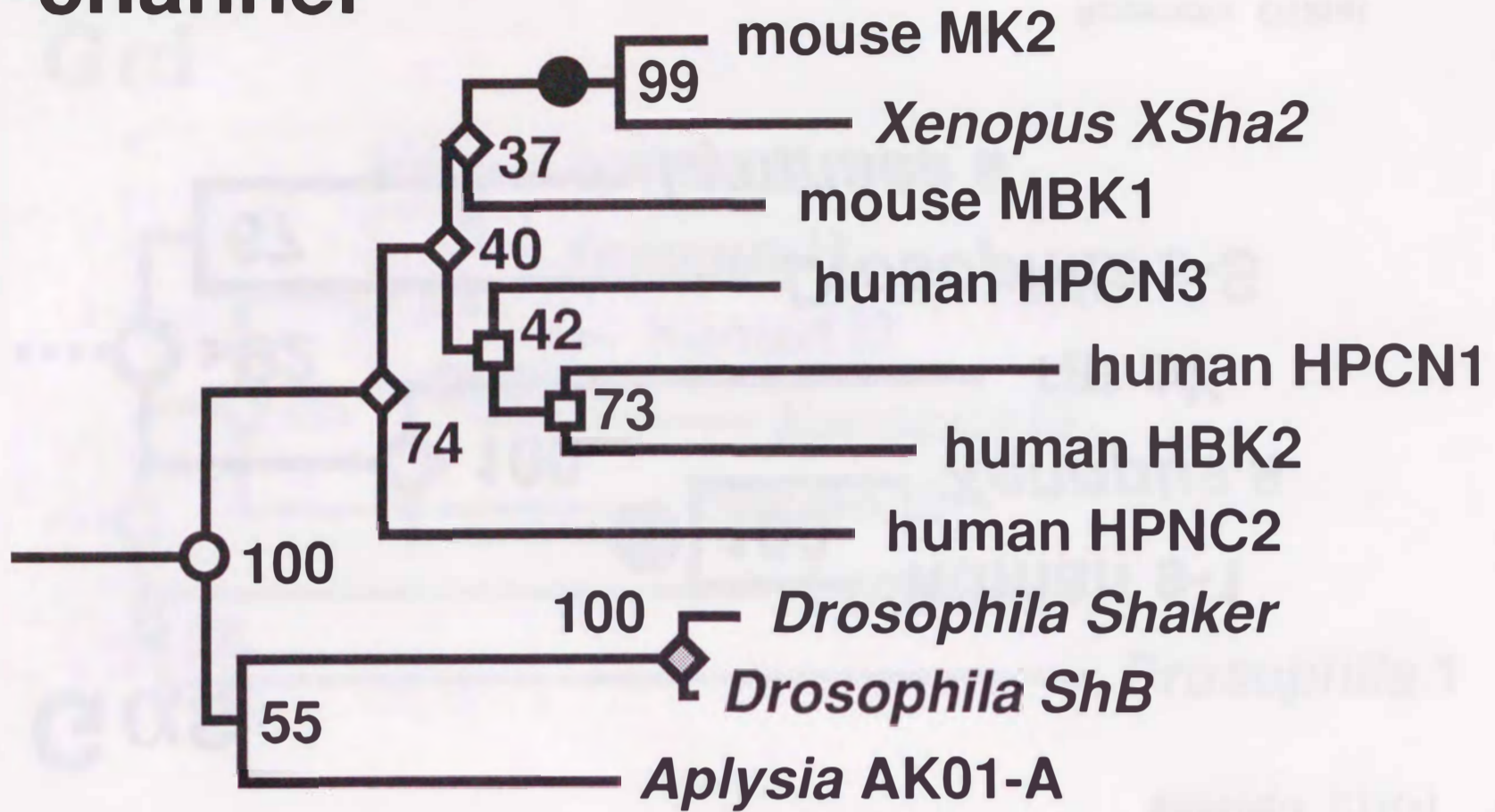
Appendix C11(a)

G α s



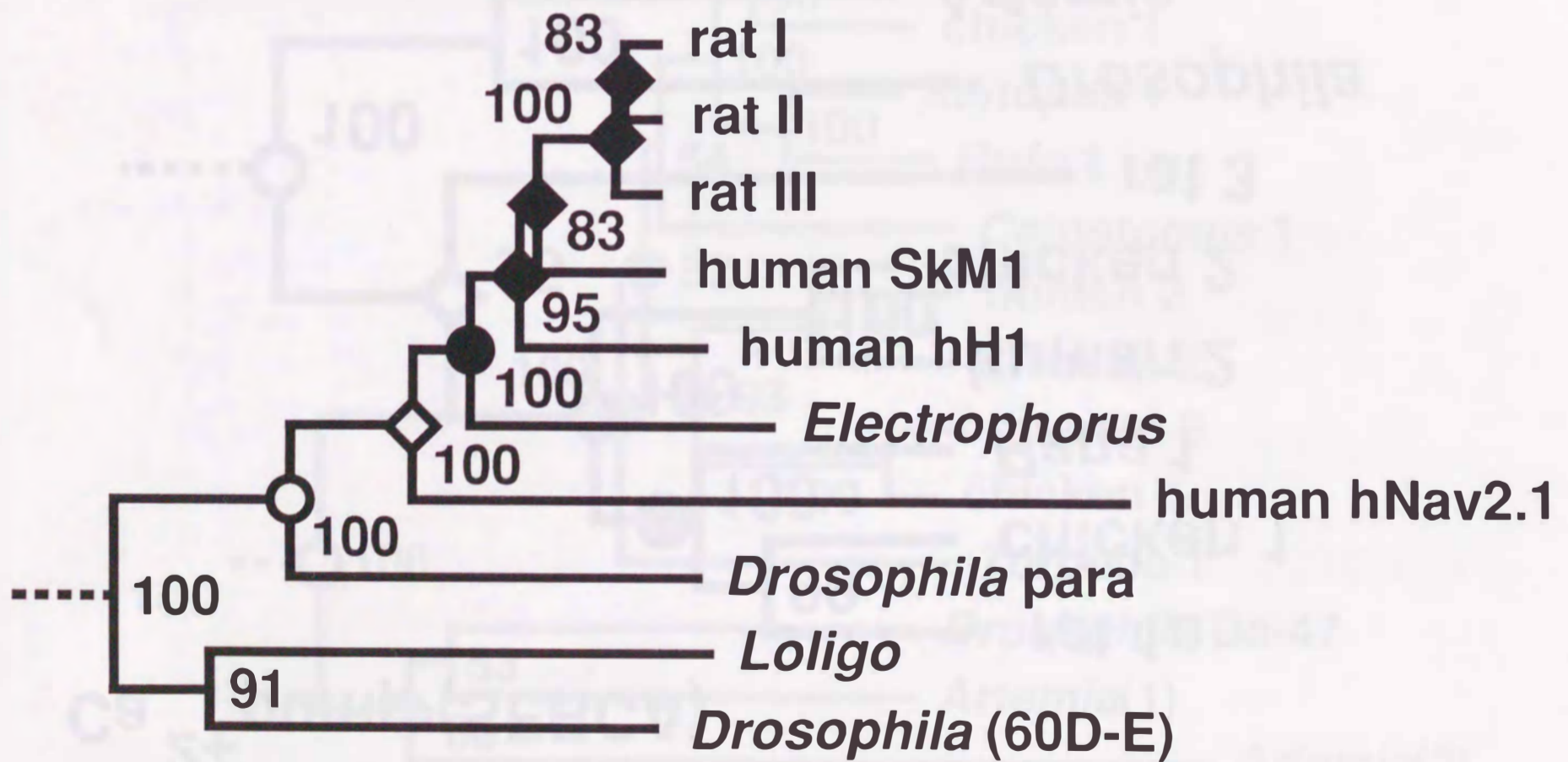
Appendix C12(a)

K⁺-channel



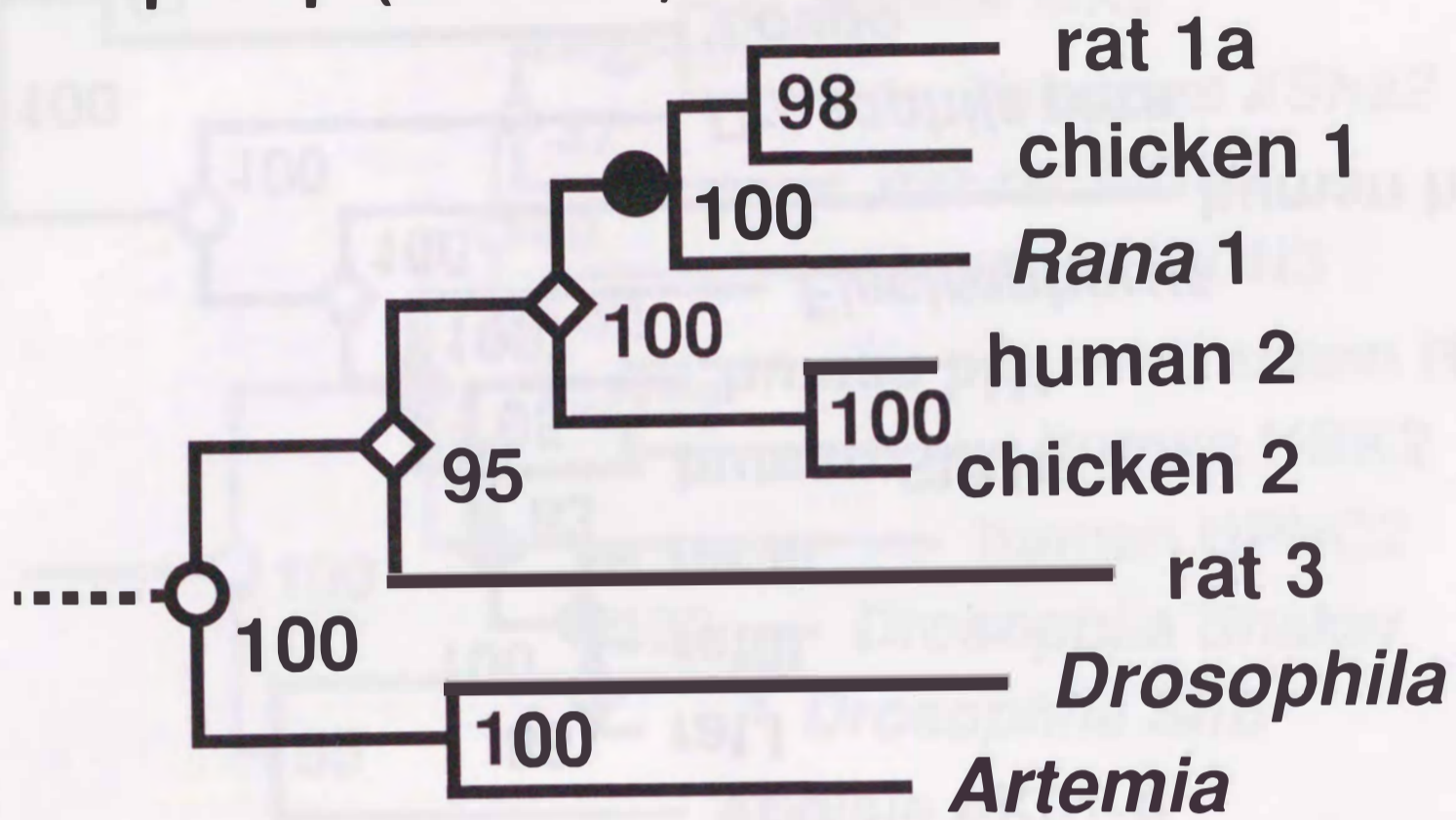
Appendix C13(a)

Na⁺-channel



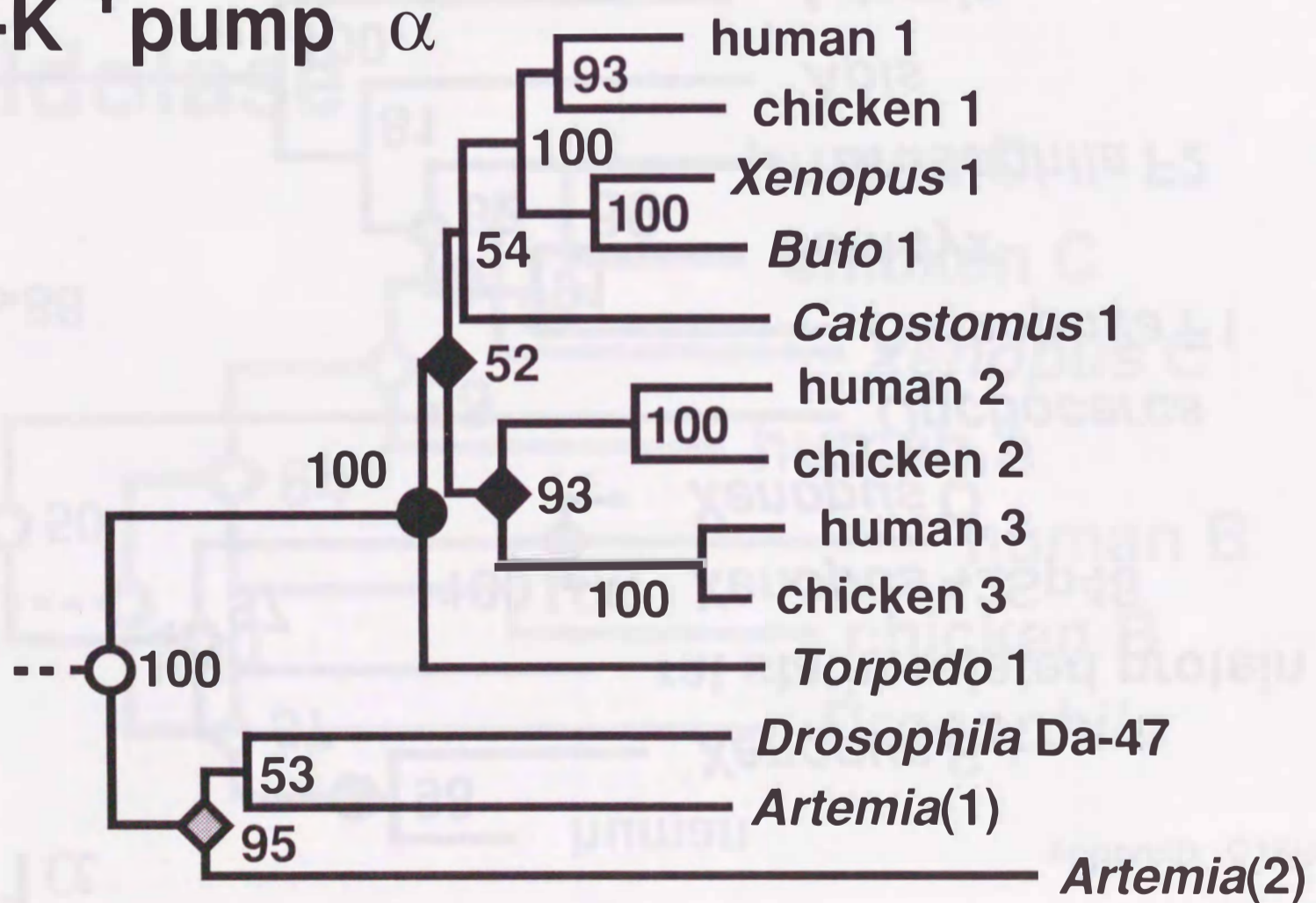
Appendix C14(a)

Ca²⁺ pump (SERCA)



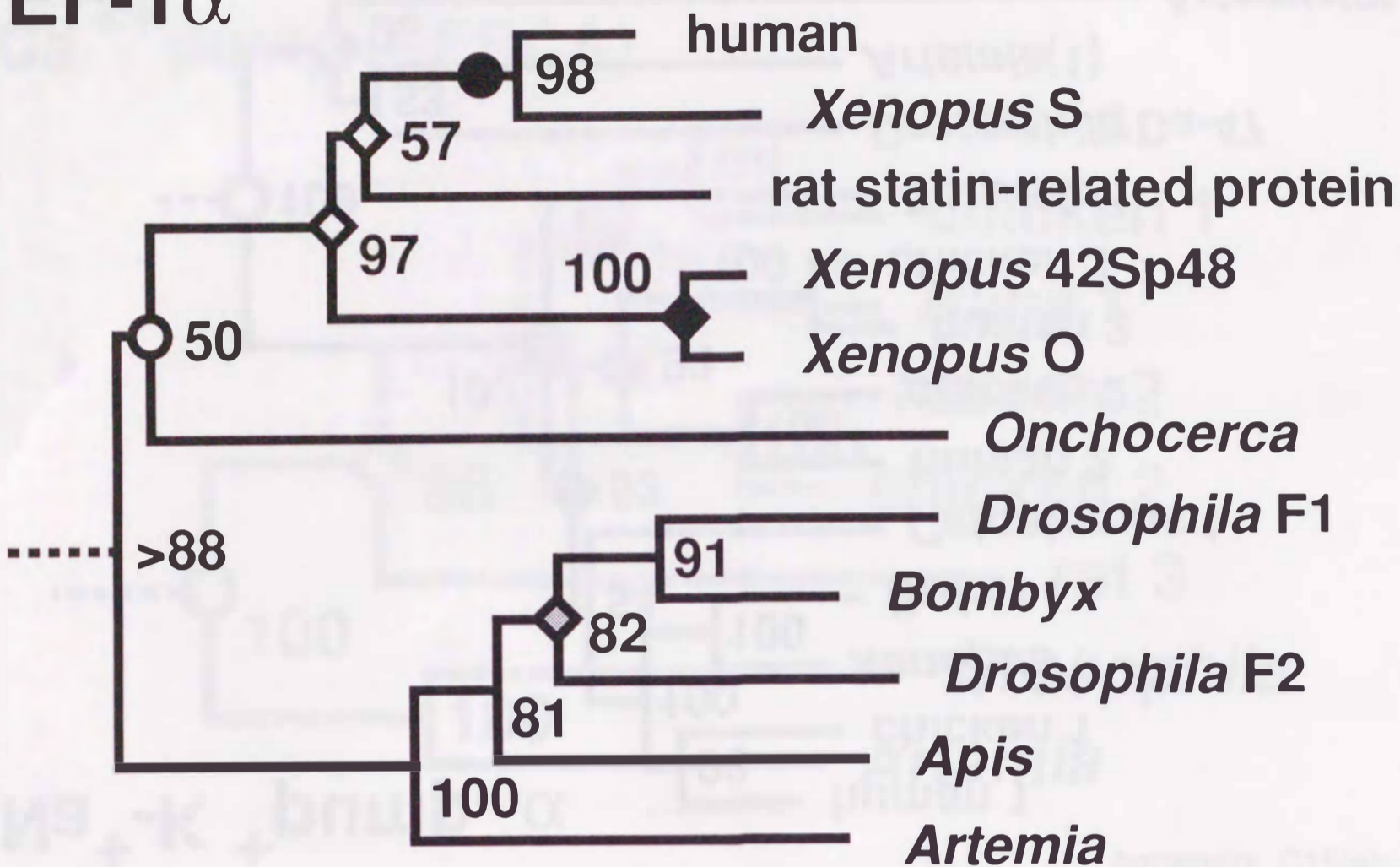
Appendix C15(a)

Na⁺-K⁺ pump α



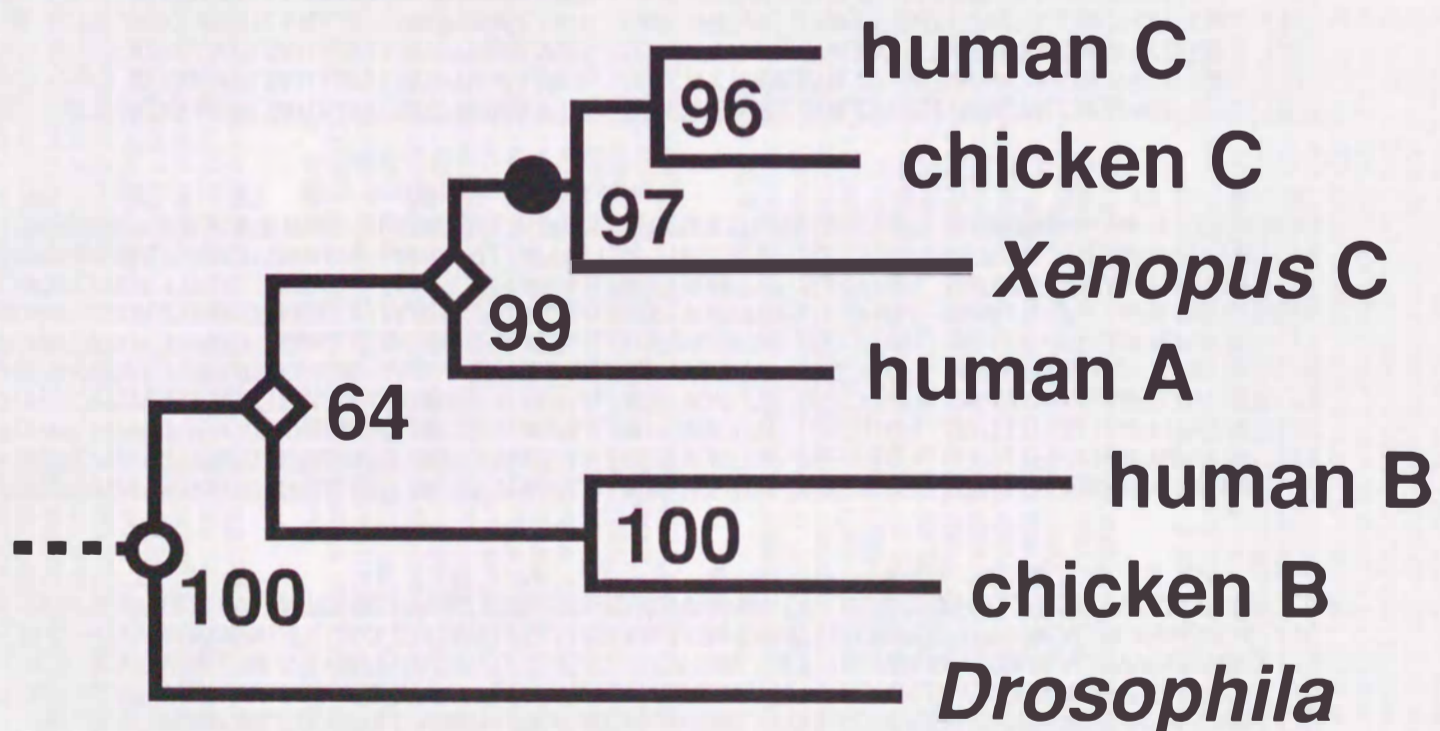
Appendix C16(a)

EF-1 α



Appendix C17(a)

aldolase



Appendix C18(a)

mAChR

1. (35) SLATVTGNLLVLISFKVNTTELKTVNYYFLLSLACADLIGTFSMNLTYTYLLMGHWALGTLACDLWLALDYVSNASVWMLLLIS
(78) ALVTIIGNILVIVSFKNQKQKTVNYYFLLSLACADLIGVISMNLFTTYIIMGRWALGNLACDLWLALDYVSNASVWMLLVIS
(40) SLITVGNVLMISFKVNSQLKTVNYYFLLSLACADLIGVISMNLFTTYIIMGRWALGSLACDLWLALDYVSNASVWMLLVIS
(33) SLVTIIGNILVMSIKVNRHLQTVNYYFLLSLACADLIGVISMNLTYTYIIGYMWPLGPVWCDLWLALDYVSNASVWMLLVIS
(36) SLVTIIGNILVMSIKVNRHLQTVNYYFLLSLACADLIGVISMNLTYTYIIGYMWPLGPVWCDLWLALDYVSNASVWMLLVIS
(42) SLVTWGNILVMSIKVNRQLQTVNYYFLLSLACADLIGVISMNLTYTYIIGYMWPLGAVCDLWLALDYVSNASVWMLLVIS
(52) SLVTWGNILVMSIKVNRQLQTVNYYFLLSLACADLIGVISMNLTYTYIIGYMWPLGAVCDLWLALDYVSNASVWMLLVIS
(43) SLVTWGNILVMSIKVNRQLQTVNYYFLLSLACADLIGVISMNLTYTYIIGYMWPLGAVCDLWLALDYVSNASVWMLLVIS
(114) STVTWGNVWMSIKVNRQLQTVNYYFLLSLACADLIGVISMNLTYTYIIGYMWPLGAVCDLWLALDYVSNASVWMLLVIS
(38) SLVTWGNLLVLVYRSEKHLTVGNLYIVSLVADLIGVWVMPMNLILYLLMSRWSLGRPLCLFVLSMDYVASTASIFSVFILC

consensus

L T N V L T N S L A D G M W L G C W L D Y S A S

1. FDRYFSVTRPLSYRAKRTPRRAALMIGLAWLVSEVLWAPAILFWOYLVGERTVL AGOCYIOFL SOPITFTGTAAAFYLPVTVMCTLYW
2. FDRYFSITRPLTYRAKRTKRAGVIMIGLAWLVSEVLWAPAILFWOYVGRKRTVP PGECFIOFL SEPTITFTGTAAAFYMPVTIMTILYW
3. FDRYFSITRPLTYRAKRTKRAGVIMIGLAWLVSEVLWAPAILFWOYLVGKRTVP DECCIOFL SEPTITFTGTAAAFYIPVSVMTILYC
4. FDRYFCVTKPLTPYKRTTKMAGMMIAAAWLSF ILWAPAILFWOYVGRVIVE DECCYIOFL SNAAVTFTGTAAAFYLPVIMTVLYW
5. FDRYFCVTKPLTPYKRTTKMAGMMIAAAWLSF ILWAPAILFWOYVGGRTVP DKDCYIOFL SNAVAVTFTGTAAAFYLPVIMTVLYW
6. FDRYFCVTKPLTPYKRTTKMAGMMIAAAWLSF ILWAPAILFWOYVGGRTVP DNOCFIOFL SNAVAVTFTGTAAAFYLPVIMTVLYW
7. FDRYFCVTKPLTPYKRTTKMAGMMIAAAWLSF ILWAPAILFWOYVGGRTVP ERECYIOFL SNAVAVTFTGTAAAFYLPVIMTVLYW
8. LERXFCVTKPLTPYKRTTKMAGMMIAAAWLSF ILWAPAILFWOYVGGRTVP SGECYIOFL SNAVAVTFTGTAAAFYLPVIMTVLYW
9. FDRYFSVTRPLTYRAKRTNRAAVMIGAAWLSLWPPWVYISWYIEGKRTVP KDECYIOFL IETNGYITFTGTAAAFYFPVTIMCFLYW
10. IDRYFSVTRPLTYRAKRTKRASITLAAWLSFLWIIIP ILGWRHFQPKTPEPREDKCEIDFYNVTWFKVMTAIFNYLPTLLMLWFYA

consensus

R P L Y R T A I A W S P I W C F TA FY P M Y

1. (147) KEKKAARTLSAIIILAFILTWTPYNIIMLVSTF CKDCVPETLWELGYMLCYVNSTINPMCYALCNKAFRDFRLL (27)
2. (230) KEKKAARTLSAIIILAFILTWTPYNIIMLVSTF CDSCIPKTFWNLGYMLCYINSTVNPVCYALCNKTRITFKMLL (31)
3. (219) KERKAARTLSAIIILAFILTWTPYNIIMLVSTF CDKCPVTLWHLGYMLCYVNSTVNPICYALCNTRITFKMLL (22)
4. (171) REKVRTILAIILAFILTWAPYMWLVNTE CAPCIPNTWITIGYMLCYINSTINPACYALCNATFKTKHLL (11)
5. (168) REKVRTILAIILAFILTWTPYMWLVNTE CASCIPGTWITIGYMLCYINSTINPACYALCNATFKTKHLL (11)
6. (175) REKVRTIFAILLAFILTWTPYMWLVNTE COSCIPDTWISIGYMLCYVNSTINPACYALCNATFKTKHLL (11)
7. (176) REKVRTIFAILLAFILTWTPYMWLVNTE CETCPETVMSIGYMLCYVNSTINPACYALCNATFKTKHLL (11)
8. (179) REKVRTIFAILLAFILTWTPYMWLVNTE COTCIPETIWIIGYMLCYVNSTINPACYALCNATFKTKHLL (11)
9. (402) OESKAARTLSAIIILAFILTWTPYNIILVILKPLTTCSDCIPTELWDFYALCYINSTINPMCYALCNATFRYVRIIL (18)
10. (198) PERKAARTLSAIIILAFILTWTPYNIILVILKPLTTCSDCIPTELWDFYALCYINSTINPMCYALCNATFRYVRIIL (4)

consensus

E K I F I W P Y L Y NST NP Y LCN F T L

Appendix C1(b)

src

1. (262) WEIPRESLRLEVKLGQCFGEVMMGTWNGTTRVAIKTLKPGTMSPEAFLOEAQVMKLRHE
2. (258) WEIPRDLRLELKLGGCFGEVMMGTWNGTTRVAIKTLKPGTMSPEAFLOEAQVMKLRHE
3. (269) WEIPRESLRLEVKLGQCFGEVMMGTWNGTTRVAIKTLKPGTMMPEAFLOEAQIMKKLRHD
4. (270) WEIPRESLRDLVRLGQCFGEVMMGTWNGTTRVAIKTLKPGTMSPEAFLEEAQIMKKLRHD
5. (263) WEIPRESLQLIKRLNGOFGFEVMMGTWNGTTRVAIKTLKPGTMSPEAFLEEAQIMKKLRHD
6. (263) WEIPRESLQLIKRLNGOFGFEVMMGTWNGTTRVAIKTLKPGTMSPEAFLEEAQIMKKLRHD
7. (255) WEISRSSITLERRLGTGCFDVMWLTWNGSTKVAVKTLKPGTMSPKAFLEEAQVMKLRHD
8. (233) WEIPRESLQLIKRLNGOFGFEVMMGTWNGTTRVAIKTLKPGTMSPEAFLEEAQVMKLRHD
9. (239) WEIPRESIKLVKRLGAGOFGEVMMGYNNSTKVAVKTLKPGTMSVAFLEEAQVMKLRHD
10. (237) WEVPRETLKVERLGAOFGEVMMGYNGHTKVAVKSLKOGSMSPDAFLAEANLMLKLOHP
11. (184) WEVPRETLKVERLGAOFGEVMMGYNGHTKVAVKSLKOGSMSPDAFLAEANLMLKLOHP
12. (227) WEIPRSLKVRKLGAGOFGEVMMGYNNSTKVAVKSLKOGSMSPDAFLAEANLMLKLOHP
13. (276) YEIPRSEIQLLRKLRGNGFGEVYKWRNSIDVAVKTLREGTMSTAFLQEAQIMKKFRHN
14. (232) WEIPRESLRRLKLGAGOFGEVMMGYNNSTKVAVKTLKPGTMSPEAFLEEAQVMKLRHE

consensus

E R L LG G FG V VA K G M FL EA MK H

1. KLVQLYAVVSE EPIYIVTEYMSKGSLLDFLKGETGKYL RLPQLVDMAAQIASGMAYVERMNYVHR
2. KLVQLYAVVSE EPIYIVTEYMSKGSLLDFLKGETGKYL RLPQLVDMAAQIASGMAYVERMNYVHR
3. KLVPLYAVVSE EPIYIVTEYMSKGSLLDFLKGETGKYL RLPQLVDMAAQIASGMAYVERMNYVHR
4. KLVPLYAVVSE EPIYIVTEYMSKGSLLDFLKGETGKYL RLPQLVDMAAQIASGMAYVERMNYVHR
5. KLVQLYAVVSE EPIYIVTEYMSKGSLLDFLKGETGKYL RLPQLVDMAAQIASGMAYVERMNYVHR
6. KLVQLYAVVSE EPIYIVTEYMSKGSLLDFLKGETGKYL RLPQLVDMAAQIASGMAYVERMNYVHR
7. KLVQLYAVVSE EPIYIVTEYMSKGSLLDFLKGETGKYL RLPQLVDMAAQIASGMAYVERMNYVHR
8. KLVKLVHAWTK EPIYIVTEYMSKGSLLDFLKGETGKYL RLPQLVDMAAQIASGMAYVERMNYVHR
9. KLVRLYAVVTR EPIYIVTEYMSKGSLLDFLKGETGKYL RLPQLVDMAAQIASGMAYVERMNYVHR
10. RLVRLYAVVTO EPIYIVTEYMSKGSLLDFLKGETGKYL RLPQLVDMAAQIASGMAYVERMNYVHR
11. RLVRLYAVVTR EPIYIVTEYMSKGSLLDFLKGETGKYL RLPQLVDMAAQIASGMAYVERMNYVHR
12. RLVRLYAVVTR EPIYIVTEYMSKGSLLDFLKGETGKYL RLPQLVDMAAQIASGMAYVERMNYVHR
13. RLVRLYAVVTR EPIYIVTEYMSKGSLLDFLKGETGKYL RLPQLVDMAAQIASGMAYVERMNYVHR
14. RLVRLYAVVTR EPIYIVTEYMSKGSLLDFLKGETGKYL RLPQLVDMAAQIASGMAYVERMNYVHR

consensus

LV LA EPIYI EM GL DL G L Q A G M E HR

1. DLRAANILVGENLVCKVADFLARLIEDNEYTAROGAKFPIKWTAPEAALYGRFTIKSDVWSFGILL
2. DLRAANILVGENLVCKVADFLARLIEDNEYTAROGAKFPIKWTAPEAALYGRFTIKSDVWSFGILL
3. DLRAANILVGENLVCKVADFLARLIEDNEYTAROGAKFPIKWTAPEAALYGRFTIKSDVWSFGILL
4. DLRAANILVADNLVCKVADFLARLIEDNEYTAROGAKFPIKWTAPEAALYGRFTIKSDVWSFGILL
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6. DLRSANILVGNGLICKVADFLARLIEDNEYTAROGAKFPIKWTAPEAALYGRFTIKSDVWSFGILL
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8. DLRAANILVSAASLVCKVADFLARLIEDNEYTAROGAKFPIKWTAPEAALYGRFTIKSDVWSFGILL
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consensus

DL N L K DFGLAR I DEY G FP KWTAPEA F IK DVWS G L

1. TELTTKGRVPYPGMVNRVLEDOVERGY (7) CPESLH DLMCQCWRKEPEERPTFEYLOAFL (17)
2. TELTTKGRVPYPGMVNRVLEDOVERGY (7) CPESLH DLMFQCWRKDPPEERPTFEYLOAFL (17)
3. TELVTKGRVPYPGMVNRVLEDOVERGY (7) CPESLH ELMNLCWKKDPEERPTFEYLOSFL (17)
4. TELVTKGRVPYPGMVNRVLEDOVERGY (7) CPESLH EMMRQCWKKDPEERPTFEYLOSFL (17)
5. TELVTKGRVPYPGMVNRVLEDOVERGY (7) CPISLH ELMHHCWKKDPEERPTFEYLOSFL (17)
6. TELVTKGRVPYPGMVNRVLEDOVERGY (7) CPASLH ELMMLQCWKKDPEERPTFEYLOAFL (17)
7. TELITKGRIPYPMGNKREVLEDOVERGY (7) CPASLY EAMEOTWRDPEERPTFEYLOSFL (17)
8. MEIVTYGRIPYPMGNKREVLEDOVERGY (7) CPSELY NIMMRCWKNRPEERPTFEYLOSFL (15)
9. YEIVTYGRIPYPMGNKREVLEDOVERGY (7) CPDELY DIMMRCWKNRPEERPTFEYLOSFL (15)
10. TEIVTYGRIPYPMGNKREVLEDOVERGY (7) CPSELY HLMMLCQWKKDPEERPTFEYLOSFL (15)
11. TEIVTYGRIPYPMGNKREVLEDOVERGY (7) CPSELY HLMMLCQWKKDPEERPTFEYLOSFL (15)
12. MEIVTYGRIPYPMGNKREVLEDOVERGY (7) CPSELY HLMMLCQWKKDPEERPTFEYLOSFL (15)
13. MELFTYGOVYPGMVNRVLEDOVERGY (9) FPDNIY QLLLOCWDAVPEKRPTEFLNHYF (16)
14. AEIVTKGRIPYPMGNKREVLEDOVERGY (7) CPSELY NIMMRCWKNRPEERPTFEYLOSFL (15)

consensus

T G PYP G P W RTPF

Appendix C2(b)

FGFR

1. (462) YELPEDPRWELPRDRLVLGKPLGEGCFGOVLAEAIGLDKDKPNRVTKVAVKMLKSDATEKDLSDLISEMEMMKMIGKHKNINLLGACTODGPLYVIVEYASK
 2. (460) YELPEDPRWELPRDRLVLGKPLGEGCFGOVLAEAIGLDKDKPNRVTKVAVKMLKSDATEKDLSDLISEMEMMKMIGKHKNINLLGACTODGPLYVIVEYASK
 3. (456) YELPEDPRWEVARDRLVLGKPLGEGCFGOVMAEAIGLDKEKPNKVTKVAVKMLKSDASEKDLSDLISEMEMMKMIGKHKNINLLGACTODGPLYVIVEYTSK
 4. (465) YELPEDPKWEFPRDKLTLGKPLGEGCFGOVMAEAVGIDKDKPKEAVTVAVKMLKDDATEKDLSDLVSEMEMMKMIGKHKNINLLGACTODGPLYVIVEYASK
 5. (467) YELPEDPKWEFPRDKLTLGKPLGEGCFGOVMAEAVGIDKDRPKEAVTVAVKMLKDDATEKDLSDLVSEMEMMKMIGKHKNINLLGACTODGPLYVIVEYASK
 6. (456) LELPADPKWELSRARLTLGKPLGEGCFGOVMAEAIGIDKDRAPKPVTVAVKMLKDDATEKDLSDLVSEMEMMKMIGKHKNINLLGACTODGPLYVIVEYAAK
 7. (451) LDLPLDPLWEFPRDRLVLGKPLGEGCFGOVRAEAFGMDPARPDASTVAVKMLKDNASDKDLADLVSEMEVMKLGKHKNINLLGVCTOEGPLYVIVECAAK
 8. (470) FDLPLDSKWEFPRERLVLGKPLGEGCFGOVRAEAYGINKDQPKAIVTAVKIKVVDKGTDELSDLISEMELMKLMGKHKNINLLGVCTODGPLYMIVEYASK
 9. (435) YEFPLDSNWEIPROQLSLGSLGEGAFGRVMAEAEGLPRSPOLAETIVAVKMKVEEHTDTDMASLVREMEVMKMGKHKNINLLGCCSOGGPLYVIVEYAPH
 10. (454) FKILEDPKWEFPRKLVGKTLGEGEFGKVVKATAFHLKGRAGYTVAVKMLKENASPELRLDLSSEFNVLKQVNHPHVVKLYGACSODGPLYVIVEYAKY

consensus D W E R L L G L G E G F G V V A A V A K K L E K H I L G C O G P L V E

1. GNLREYLQARRPPGLE (9) EEQLSSKDLVSCAYQVARGMEYLASKKCIHRDLAARNVLTEDNVMIADFLGARDIHHIDYKKTNGRLPVKWMMAPEALFDRITYTH
 2. GNLREYLQARRPPGME (9) EEQLSFKDLVSCAYQVARGMEYLASKKCIHRDLAARNVLTEDNVMIADFLGARDIHHIDYKKTNGRLPVKWMMAPEALFDRITYTH
 3. GNLREYLQARRPPAME (9) DQLLSFKDLVSCAYQVARGMDYLASKKCIHRDLAARNVLTEDNIMKADFLGARDIHHIDYKKTNGRLPVKWMMAPEALFDRITYTH
 4. GNLREYLQARRPPGME (9) EEQMTFKDLVSCYQLARGMEYLASQKCIHRDLAARNVLTENNVMKADFLGARDINNIIDYKKTNGRLPVKWMMAPEALFDRVYTH
 5. GNLREYLQARRPPGME (9) EEQMTFKDLVSCYQLARGMEYLASQKCIHRDLAARNVLTENNVMKADFLGARDINNIIDYKKTNGRLPVKWMMAPEALFDRVYTH
 6. GNLREFLRARRPPGLD (9) EEQLTFKDLVSCAYQVARGMEYLASQKCIHRDLAARNVLTEDNVMIADFLGARDVHNLIDYKKTNGRLPVKWMMAPEALFDRVYTH
 7. GNLREFLRARRPPGPD (9) EGPLSFPVLVSCAYQVARGMOYLESRCKIHRDLAARNVLTEDNVMIADFLGARGVHHIDYKKTNSGRLPVKWMMAPEALFDRVYTH
 8. GNLREFLRARRPPSPD (9) EEQLSFODLVSCSYQVARGMAYLESKRCIHRDLAARNVLTGENVMKADFLGARGVHDIDYKKTNSGRLPVKWMMAPEALFDRVYTH
 9. GNLKDFLKQNRPGAPQ (16) TQHLGEKELTKFAFOIARGMEYLASRRCIHRDLAARNVLTSDGYVMKADFLGARDIQDTEYRKNNGRLPKWMPXPSRCRRRSTT
 10. GSLRGFLRESRKVGP (17) ERALTMGDLISFAWQISQMOYLAEMLVHRDLAARNILVAEGRKMKISDFGLSRDVEEDSYVKRSOGRIPVKWMAIESLFDHIYTT

consensus G L L R L Q G M Y L H R D L A A R N L V M K I D F G L R Y K G R P K W M T

1. OSDVWSFGVLLWEIFTLGGSPYPGV PVEELFKLLKEGHRMDKPSNCTNELYMMMRDCWHAVPSQRPTFKQLVEDLDHIV (4) NQEYLDLSIPLDOYSPSPFD (40)
 2. OSDVWSFGVLLWEIFTLGGSPYPGV PVEELFKLLKEGHRMDKPSNCTNELYMMMRDCWHAVPSQRPTFKQLVEDLDRIV (4) NQEYLDLSVPLDOYSPGFPA (39)
 3. OSDVWSFGVLLWEIFTLGGSPYPGV PVEELFKLLKEGHRMDKPTNCTNELYMMMRDCWHAMPSPQRPTFNQLVEDLDRIL (4) NQEYLDLSMPVNOYSPCFPD (37)
 4. OSDVWSFGVLLMWEIFTLGGSPYPGI PVEELFKLLKEGHRMDKPANCTNELYMMMRDCWHAVPSQRPTFKQLVEDLDRIL (4) NEEYLDLSOPLEQYSPSPYD (36)
 5. OSDVWSFGVLLMWEIFTLGGSPYPGI PVEELFKLLKEGHRMDKPANCTNELYMMMRDCWHAVPSQRPTFKQLVEDLDRIL (4) NEEYLDLSGPLEQYSPSPYD (36)
 6. OSDVWSFGVLLWEIFTLGGSPYPGI PVEELFKLLKEGHRMDKPANCTHDLYIMRECWHAAPSQRPTFKQLVEDLDRVL (4) TDEYLDLSAPFEQYSPGGQD (30)
 7. OSDVWSFGVLLWEIFTLGGSPYPGI PVEELFSLLEGHRMDRPPHCPPELYGLMRECWHAAPSQRPTFKQLVEALDKVL (3) SEEYLDLRLTFGPYSPSGGD (32)
 8. OSDVWSFGVLLWEIFTLGGSPYPGI PVEELFKLLKEGHRMDKPSNCTNELYMLMRECWHAAPSQRPTFKQLVETLDRIL (3) AEEYLDLSMPFEQYSPSPGD (34)
 9. OSDVWSFGVLLWEIMTYGDOPYPHILSAEELYSYLITGORMEKPAKCSLNIYVVMRQCWHFQSCARPTFAELVESFDGIL (7) NDAYLDLSMPMLETPPSSGD (25)
 10. OSDVWSFGVLLWEIVTLGGNYPYPI PPERLFNLLKTHGRMERPDNCSEMYRLMLQCWKQEPDKRPVADISKDLEKMM (2) RRDYLDLAASTPSDSL IYDD (83)

consensus S D V W S G L W E I T G P Y P E L L G R M P C Y M C W R P F Y L D L

Appendix C3(b)

raf

1. (353) RIGSGSFGTVYKQKWHG DVAVKILKVDPTPEQFOA FRNEVAVLRKTRHVNILLFMGYMTKDNL
 2. (344) RIGSGSFGTVYKQKWHG DVAVKILKVDPTPEQLQA FRNEVAVLRKTRHVNILLFMGYMTKDNL
 3. (460) RIGSGSFGTVYKQKWHG DVAVKMLNVTAPTPOQLQA FKNEVAVLRKTRHVNILLFMGYSTKPOL
 4. (314) RIGSGSFGTVFRGRWHG DVAVKVLKVSQPTAEQAQA FKNEVAVLRKTRHVNILLFMGMFTRPGF
 5. (360) RIGSGSFGTVYRAHWHG PVPVKTLNVKTPSPAQLQA FKNEVAVLRKTRHVNILLFMGCVSKPSP
 6. (112) KVGEGAFSEVWEGWKKGIHVAIKKLIKII GDEEQFKERFIREVONLKKGNHONIVMFI GACYKPA

consensus G G F V W G V K L Q F E L K H N I F G

1. AIVTQWCEGSSLYK (21) AOGMDYLHAKNI IHRDMKSNNIFLHEGLTVKIGDFGLATVKSRWSGSQQVEQ
 2. AIVTQWCEGSSLYY (21) AOGMDYLHAKNI IHRDMKSNNIFLHEGLTVKIGDFGLATVKTRWSGSQQVEQ
 3. AIVTQWCEGSSLYH (21) AOGMDYLHAKSI IHRDLKSNNIFLHEDLTVKIGDFGLATVKSRWSGSHQFEQ
 4. AIVTQWCEGSSLYK (21) AOGMDYLHAKNI IHRDLKSNNIFLHEGLTVKIGDFGLATVKTRWSGAQPLEQ
 5. AIVTQWCEGSSLYK (21) AOGMDYLHAKNI IHRDLKSNNIFLHEDLSVKIGDFGLATAKTRWSGEKQANQ
 6. CIITEYMAGGSLYN (26) ALGLLHLHSITIVHRDLTSONILLDELGNIKISDFGLSAEKSREGSMTMTNG

consensus I T G S L Y A G L H I H R D S N I L E K I D F G L K R

1. PTGSVLWMAPEVIRMODNPNPFSFQSDVYSYGVLYELMTGELPYSHINNRDQIIFMVGRGYASP (80)
 2. LTGSILWMAPEVIRMODNPNPFSFQSDVYSYGVLYELMTGELPYSHIRDRDQIIFLVGRGGVVP (80)
 3. LSGSILWMAPEVIRMODKPNPYSFQSDVYAFGLVLYELMTGQLPYSHINNRDQIIFMVGRGYLSP (90)
 4. PSGSVLWMAAEVIRMODPNPYSFQSDVYAGVVLVLYELMTGSLPYSHIGCRDQIIFMVGRGYLSP (77)
 5. PTGSILWMAPEVIRMOELNPYSFQSDVYAFGLVYMYELLAECPLPYGHISNKDQIIFMVGRGLLRP (91)
 6. GICNPRWRPPELTK NLGHYSEKVDVYCFSLVWWEILTGEIPFSDLDGS ORSAQVAYAGLRP (81)

consensus W E S D V Y V E P Q V P

Appendix C4(b)

CDK2

1. (1) ENFOKVEK I GEGTYGVVYKARNKLTGE VVALKK I RLDTEGVPSTAI RE ISLLKELNHPN I VKLLDVI HTE NKLYLVFEFLHODLKKFMD
 2. (1) ESFOKVEK I GEGTYGVVYKAKNKVTGE TVALKK I RLDTEGVPSTAI RE ISLLKELNHPN I VKLHDVI HTE NKLYLVFEFLHODLKKFMD
 3. (1) ENFOKVEK I GEGTYGVVYKARNRETGE I VALKK I RLDTEGVPSTAI RE ISLLKELNHPN I VKLLDVI HTE NKLYLVFEFLHODLKKFMD
 4. (1) DMFOKVEK I GEGTYGVVYKAKNRETGO LVALKK I RLDLEMEGVPSTAI RE ISLLKELKHPN I VRLLDVVHNE RKL YLVFEFLSODLKKYMD
 5. (5) DNFORAEK I GEGTYG I VYKARSNSTGO DVALKK I RLEGETEGVPSTAI RE ISLLKELKHPN I VQLFDVVISG NNLYM I FEYLNMDLKKLMD
 6. (1) EDYTK I EK I GEGTYGVVYKGRHKTTGO VVAMKK I RLESEEEGVPSTAI RE ISLLKELRHPN I VSLQDVL MOD SRL YL I FEFLSMDLKKYLD
 7. (1) DEYTK I EK I GEGTYGVVYKGRHKATGO VVAMKK I RLENEEEGVPSTAI RE ISLLKELQHPN I VCLLDVLMOD SRL YL I FEFLSMDLKKYLD
 8. (1) EDFEK I EK I GEGTYGVVYKGRNRLTGO I VAMKK I RLESDEEGVPSTAI RE ISLLKELKHEN I VCLEDLV MEE NRI YL I FEFLSMDLKKYMD
 9. (5) ANYKRLEKVGEGTYGVVYKALDLRPGOGORVVALKK I RLESEDEGVPSTAI RE ISLLKELKODN I VRLYD I VHSDAHKL YLVFEFLDLDLKKRYME
 consensus EK GEGTYG VYK G VA KK IRL EGV PSTAI RE ISLLK L NVLD Y FE L DLK

1. (10) L I KSYLFQLLQGLAFCHSHRVLHRDLKPNLL I NTEGAI KLADFLARAFGVPRVRYTHEVVTLWYRAPE ILLGSKYYSTAVD I WSLGC I FAEM
 2. (10) LVKSYLFQLLQGLAFCHSHRVLHRDLKPNLL I NAQGE I KLADFLARAFGVPRVRYTHEVVTLWYRAPE ILLGCKYYSTAVD I WSLGC I FAEM
 3. (10) LVKSYLFQLLQGLAFCHSHRVLHRDLKPNLL I NSDGA I KLADFLARAFGVPRVRYTHEVVTLWYRAPE ILLGCKFYSTAVD I WSLGC I FAEM
 4. (10) L I KSYLFQLLQGLAFCHSHRVLHRDLKPNLL I NELGAI KLADFLARAFGVPLRRTYTHEVVTLWYRAPE ILLGSKFYTTAVD I WSGC I FAEM
 5. (9) L I KSYMHO I LDVGFCHTNR I LHRDLKPNLLVDTAGK I KLADFLARAFVPMRAYTHEVVTLWYRAPE ILLGTFYSTGVD I WSLGC I FSEM
 6. (11) LVKSYLYQ I LQGI VFCSSRRVLHRDLKPNLL I DDKGT I KLADFLARAFG I PIRVYTHEVVTLWYRSPEVLLGSARYSTPVD I WSGT I FAEL
 7. (11) LVKSYLYQ I LQGI VFCSSRRVLHRDLKPNLL I DSKGV I KLADFLARAFG I PVRVYTHEVVTLWYRAPEVLLGSVRYSTPVDVWS I GT I FAE I
 8. (11) LVRSYLYQ I TSA I LFCSSRRVLHRDLKPNLL I DKSGI I KVADFLGRSFG I PVRIYTHE I VTLWYRAPEVLLGSPRYSCPVD I WSGC I FAEM
 9. (11) IVKFFMMQLCKG I AYCHSHR I LHRDLKPNLL I NKDGNLKLGDFLARAFGVPLRAYTHE I VTLWYRAPEVLLGGKOYSTGVD I WSGC I FAEM
 consensus Q CH R HRDLKPNLL G K DFGL R F P R THE VTLWYR PE LLG Y VD WSG I F E

1. VTRRALFPGDSE I DQLFRI FRTLGTPEVWPGVTSMPDYKPSFPKWARQDFSKVVPPLDEDGRSLLSQMLHYDPNKR I SAKAALAHPPFOD (10)
 2. ITRKALFPGDSE I DQLFRI FRTLGTPEDES I WPGVTSMPDYKPSFPKWARQDL SKVVPPLDEDGRDLLGQML I YDPNKR I SAKNALVHRFFRD (10)
 3. ITRRALFPGDSE I DQLFRI FRTLGTPEVSWPGVTTMPDYKSTFPKW I RQDFSKVVPPLDEDGRDLLAQMLQYDSNKR I SAKVALTHPPFRD (9)
 4. VTRKALFPGDSE I DQLFRI FRMLGTPEDETPWPGVTQLPDYKGSFPKWTRKGL EE I VPNLEPEGRDLLMQLLOYDPSOR I TAKTALAHPPYFSS (17)
 5. IMRRSLFPGDSE I DQLYRI FRTLSTPDETNWPGVTQLPDFKTKFPRWEGTNMPO P I TEHEAHEL I MSMLCYDPNLR I SAKDALOHAYFRN (25)
 6. ATKKPLFHGDSE I DQLFRI FRALGTPNNEVWPEVESLODYKNTFPKWKPGSLASHVKNL DENGLDLLSKML I YDPAKR I SGKMALNHPYFND (8)
 7. ATKKPLFHGDSE I DQLFRI FRALGTPNNEVWPEVESLODYKNSFPKWKGGSL SANVKN I DKDGLDLLAKML I YDPAKR I SARKALLHPYFDD (13)
 8. ATRKPLFGDSE I DQLFRMFR I LKTPTE I WPGVTSMPDYKNTFPKWNQNL NQNLKNDANG I DL I QKML I YDPVHR I SAKD I LEHPYFNG (8)
 9. CNRKPI FSGDSE I DQIFK I FRVLGTPNEA I WPD I VYLPDFKPSFPQWRKDL SQVPSLDPRG I DLLDKLLAYDP I NRI SARAA I HPYFOE (1)
 consensus F GDSE I DQ FR L TP WP D K FP W L L YD RI H F

Appendix C5(b)

EGFR

1. (712) KKIKVLGSGAFGTYYKGLW IPEGEKVK (0) IPVAIKELREAT (0) SPKAN KEILDEAYVMASVDNPHVCRLLGICLTSTVQ LIT
 2. (196) KKVKVLGSGAFGTYYKGLW IPEGEKVK (0) IPVAIKELREAT (0) SPKAN KEILDEAYVMASVDNPHVCRLLGICLTSTVQ LIT
 3. (709) KKDRVLGSGAFGTYYKGLW NPDGENIR (0) IPVAIKVLEAT (0) SPKVN QEVLD EAYVMASVDHPHVCRLLGICLTSAVQ LVT
 4. (720) RKVKVLGSGAFGTYYKGIW IPDGENVK (0) IPVAIKVLEAT (0) SPKAN KEILDEAYVMAGVSGPYVSRLLGICLTSTVQ LVT
 5. (709) RKLKVLGSGVFGTVHKGWV IPEGESIK (0) IPVCIKVIEDKS (0) GROSF QAVTDHMLA I GSLDHAH I VRLLGLCPGSSLO LVT
 6. (763) RKGGLGMGAFGRVYKGVW VPEGENVK (0) IPVAIKVLEAT (0) GAESS EEFLREAY I MASEEHVNLKLLAVCMSSQMM LIT
 7. (1020) FNSAPLGTGSFGAVYKGVWVPKHALLR (8) LDVAIKVILNDS (28) SVRANI EELLQEAK I MASVMHRHCLPL I GICLSSERHCLVS
 consensus LG G FG V KG W P V IK L C S L

1. QLMFPGCLLDYVREHKDN I GSQYLLNWCVO I AKGMNYLEERRLVHRDLAARNVLVKTPQHVK I TDFGLAKLLG AEEKEYHAEGGKVP I KWMALES I LH
 2. QLMFYGCLLDY I REHKDN I GSQYLLNWCVO I AKGMNYLEERRLVHRDLAARNVLVKTPQHVK I TDFGLAKLLG ADEKEYHAEGGKVP I KWMALES I LH
 3. QLMFYGCLLDYVROHQR I CGOWLLNWCVO I AKGMNYLEERHLVHRDLAARNVLLKPNHVK I TDFGLSKLLT ADEKEYQADGGKVP I KWMALES I LQ
 4. QLMFYGCLLDHVRNRGR I GSODLLNWCVO I AKGMSYLEEDVRLVHRDLAARNVLKSPNHVK I TDFGLARLLD I DETEYHADGGKVP I KWMALES I LR
 5. QYLPLGSLLDHVRQHRGALGPQLLLNWCVO I AKGMYLEEHGMVHRNLAARNVLLKSPSQVQVADFGVADLLP PDDKOLLYSEAKTP I KWMALES I HF
 6. QLMPLGCLLDYVRNRDK I GSKALLNWSTQ I AKGMSYLEEKRLVHRDLAARNVLRLLAG EDHDFGLAKLLS SDSNEYKAAGGKMP I KWLALECI RN
 7. IFVELGALDRYVKOHADENSLTLLSWAEQ I ADGMSYLEMRG I IHRDLAARNVLVQTRHVQ I TDFGLAKMLERRDEDSV I VKAGRVP I RWLA I ETLOY
 consensus G L LL W QIA GM YLE HR LAARNVL DFG L PI W A E

1. RIYTHQSDVWSYGVTVWELMTFGSKPYDGI PASE I SSILEKGERLPQPP I CTIDVYMI MVK CWM I DADSRPKFREL I IEF SKMARDPORYLVI (229)
 2. RIYTHQSDVWSYGVTVWELMTFGSKPYDGI PASE I SSVLEKGERLPQPP I CTIDVYMI MVK CWM I DADSRPKFREL I AEF SKMARDPPRYLVI (233)
 3. WTYTHQSDVWSYGVTVWELMTFGSKPYDGI PAKE I ASVLENGERLPQPP I CTIEVYMI I LK CWM I DPSSRPRFREL VGEFSQ MARDPORYLVI (188)
 4. RRFTHQSDVWSYGVTVWELMTFGAKPYDGI PARE I PDLLEKGERLPQPP I CTIDVYMI MVK CWM I DSECRPRFREL VSEFSR MARDPORYLVI (266)
 5. GKYTHQSDVWSYGVTVWELMTFGAEPYAGRLAEVPLLEKGERLAQPO I CTIDVYMI MVK CWM I DEN I RPTFKELANEFTRMARDPPRYLVI (364)
 6. RVFTSKSDVWAFGVT I WELLTFGQRPHEN I PAKD I PDL I EVGLKLEQPE I CSLD I YCTLLSCWHLDAAMRPTFKQLTTVFAEFARDPGRYLA I (252)
 7. GIYSHKTDVWSYGVTVWELMTFGKRPYEDVTD I KDHI I KGGRLTQPD I CTLDVYMI MVK CWM I MEDYESRPTF I ELMRTFNTFC KTPGRYLY I (388)
 consensus D V W G V T W E T F G P G L Q P I C Y C W D R P F L F P R I

Appendix C6(b)

IR

1. (6) FGMVYEGNARDI IK GEAETRVAVKTVNESASLRERIEFLNEASVMKGFTCHHVRL LGVWSKGQPTLVVMELEMAH
 2. (6) FGMVYEGNARDI IK GEAETRVAVKTVNESASLRERIEFLNEASVMKGFTCHHVRL LGVWSKGQPTLVVMELEMAH
 3. (0) FGMVYEGIAKDI IK GEPEVRVAVKTVNESASLRERIEFLNEASVMKSFCHHVRL LGVWSKGQPTLVIMGLMTH
 4. (0) FGMVYEGIAKDI IK GEPEVRVAVKTVNESASLRERIEFLNEASVMKAFNCHHVRL LGVWSKGQPTLVIMELMAH
 5. (6) FGMVYEGVAKGVVK DEPETRVAVKTVNEAASMRERIEFLNEASVMKEFNCHHVRL LGVWSOGQPTLVIMELMTR
 6. (0) FGMVYEGIAKGVVK DEAEKVAIKTVNEAASMRERIEFLNEASVMKEFNCHHVRL LGVWSOGQPTLVIMELMTR
 7. (6) FGMVYEGVAKGVVK DEAEKVAIKTVNEAASMRERIEFLNEASVMKEFNCHHVRL LGVWSOGQPTLVIMELMTR
 8. (6) FGMVYEGILKSFPP NGVDRECAIKTVNENATDRERTNFLSEASVMKEFDYHVRL LGVCSRGQPALVMELEMKK
 9. (35) FGEVYEGTAVDILGVGSGEIKVAVKTLKKGSTDOEKIEFLKEAHLMSKFNHPNLIKQLGVCLLNEPQYIILELMEG
 consensus FG VYEG A KT E FL EA M F GV P LM

1. GDLKSYLRSLRP (12) LOEMIQMAAEIADGMAYLNAKKFVHRDLAARNCMVA (4) VKIGDFGMTRDIYETDY (91)
 2. GDLKSYLRSLRP (12) LOEMIQMAAEIADGMAYLNAKKFVHRDLAARNCMVA (4) VKIGDFGMTRDIYETDY (91)
 3. GDLKSYLRSLRP (12) LKEMIQMAAEISDGMAYLNAKKFVHRDLAARNCMVA (4) VKIGDFGMTRDIYETDY (0)
 4. GDLKSYLRSLRP (12) LKEIQMAAEISDGMAYLNAKKFVHRDLAARNCMVA (4) VKIGDFGMTRDIYETDY (0)
 5. GDLKSYLRSLRP (12) LSKMIQMAAEIADGMAYLNAKKFVHRDLAARNCMVA (4) VKIGDFGMTRDIYETDY (91)
 6. GDLKSYLRSLRP (12) LKKMIQMAAEIADGMAYLNAKKFVHRDLAARNCMVA (4) VKIGDFGMTRDIYETDY (0)
 7. GDLKSHLRSLRP (12) LGEMIQMAAEIADGMAYLNAKKFVHRDLAARNCMVS (4) VKIGDFGMTRDIYETDY (91)
 8. GDLKSYLRSLRP (24) YGRIYQMAEIAADGMAYLNAKKFVHRDLAARNCMVA (4) VKIGDFGMTRDIYETDY (50)
 9. GDLLTYLRKARM (9) LVDLVLDLVDISKGCVYLERMHFIHRDLAARNCLVS (9) VKIGDFGLARDIYKNDY (91)
 consensus GDL LR R I G YL F HR AARNC V VKIGDFG RD Y DY

Appendix C7(b)

erk (MAP kinase)

1. (18) FDVGPRYTNSYIGEGAYGMVCSAYDNVNKVRVAIKKISPFHQTYCQRTLREIKILLRFRHENIIGINDIIRAPTEQMKDV
 2. (21) FDVGPRYTNSYIGEGAYGMVCSAHCNINKVRVAIKKISPFHQTYCQRTLREIKILLRFRHENIIGINDIIRAPTEQMKDV
 3. (22) FDVGPRYTQLQYIGEGAYGMVSSAYDHRKTRVAIKKISPFHQTYCQRTLREIQILLRFRHENVIGIRDILRASTLEAMRDV
 4. (31) FEVGPRIKLAYIGEGAYGMVSSADDLTNQRVAIKKISPFHQTYCQRTLREITILTRFKHENIIDIRDLRVDSIDQMRDV
 5. (61) FNVSDHYQILEIVGEGAYGIVCSAIIHKPSQOKVAIKKIEPFERSMLCLRTLRELKLLKHFHNIISILAIQRPINYESFNEI
 consensus F V Y L GEGAYG V SA VAIKKI PFE C RTLRE L F HEN I I R

1. YIVQDLMETDLYKLLKTOHLSNDHI CYFLYQILRGLKYIHSANVLHRDLKPSNLLNNTTCDLKI CDFGLARVADPDHDHTGFLTEYYA
 2. YIVQDLMETDLYKLLKTOHLSNDHI CYFLYQILRGLKYIHSANVLHRDLKPSNLLNNTTCDLKI CDFGLARVADPDHDHTGFLTEYYA
 3. YIVQDLMETDLYKLLKSOQLSNDHI CYFLYQILRGLKYIHSANVLHRDLKPSNLLNNTTCDLKI CDFGLARVADPDHDHTGFLTEYYA
 4. YIVQCLMETDLYKLLKTOHLSNDHI CYFLYQILRGLKYIHSANVLHRDLKPSNLLNNTTCDLKI CDFGLARVADPDHDHTGFLTEYYA
 5. YLIQELMETDLHRVIRTONLSDDHI QYFIYQTLRALKAMHSANVLHRDLKPLNLLNNSNCDLKI CDFGLARSIASQEDNYGFMTEYYA
 consensus Y Q LMETDL Q LS DHI YF YQ LR LK HSANVLHRDLK P NLL N CDLKI CDFGLAR D GF TEYYA

1. TRWYRAPEIMLNSKGYTKSIDIWSVGCILAEMLSNRPIFPGKHYLDQLNHLGILGSPSQEDLNCIINLKARNYLLSLPHKNKVPWNR
 2. TRWYRAPEIMLNSKGYTKSIDIWSVGCILAEMLSNRPIFPGKHYLDQLNHLGILGSPSQEDLNCIINLKARNYLLSLPHKNKVPWNR
 3. TRWYRAPEIMLNSKGYTKSIDIWSVGCILAEMLSNRPIFPGKHYLDQLNHLGILGSPSQEDLNCIINLKARNYLLSLPHKNKVPWNR
 4. TRWYRAPEIMLNSKGYTKSIDIWSVGCILAEMLSNRPIFPGKHYLDQLNHLGILGSPSRDDLECINEKARNYLLSLPHKNKVPWNR
 5. TRWYRAPEIMLTFQEYTTAIDVWSVGCILAEMLSGRPLFPGRDYHNLWLIMEVLGTPNMEYNYIKSKRAREYIRSLPFCKKIPFSE
 consensus TRWYRAPEIML YT ID WSVGCILAEMLS RP FPG Y QL I LG P D I AR Y SLP

1. LFPNADS (1) ALDLLDKMLTFNPKRIEVEALAHYPYEQYYDPSDEP (0) IAEAPFKFDMELDDLPEKELKELIFEE (10)
 2. LFPNADP (1) ALDLLDKMLTFNPKRIEVEALAHYPYEQYYDPSDEP (0) VAEAPFKFEMELDDLPEKELKELIFEE (9)
 3. LFPKSDS (1) ALDLLDRMLTFNPKRIEVEALAHYPYEQYYDPTDEP (0) VAEPPFTFAMELDDLPEKELKELIFOE (12)
 4. LFPNADA (1) ALDLLGKMLTFNPKRIEVEALAHYPYEQYYDGPDEP (0) VAEVPPFRINMENDDISRDALKSLIFEE (13)
 5. LFANTNN (16) ALDLLEKLLIFNPAKRITVEDALKHPYLQLYHDPNDEP (4) IPEDFFDFDKMKDQLTIEDLKKLLYEE (5)
 consensus LF ALDLL L FNP KRI VE AL HPYL Y DP DEP E F D LK L E

Appendix C8(b)

ras

1. (11) GGVGKSALT IQL IQNHVDEYDPT IEDSYRKQVV IDGETCLLD ILDTAGQEEYSAMRDQYMRTGEGFLCV
2. (11) GGVGKSALT IQL IQNHVDEYDPT IEDSYRKQVV IDGETCLLD ILDTAGQEEYSAMRDQYMRTGEGFLCV
3. (11) GGVGKSALT IQL IQNHVDEYDPT IEDSYRKQVV IDGETCLLD ILDTAGQEEYSAMRDQYMRTGEGFLCV
4. (11) GGVGKSALT IQL IQNHVDEYDPT IEDSYRKQVV IDGETCLLD ILDTAGQEEYSAMRDQYMRTGEGFLCV
5. (11) GGVGKSALT IQL IQNHVDEYDPT IEDSYRKQVV IDGETCLLD ILDTAGQEEYSAMRDQYMRTGEGFLCV
6. (11) GGVGKSALT IQL IQNHVDEYDPT IEDSYRKQVV IDGETCLLD ILDTAGQEEYSAMRDQYMRTGEGFLCV
7. (11) GGVGKSALT IQL IQNHVDEYDPT IEDSYRKQVV IDGETCLLD ILDTAGQEEYSAMRDQYMRTGEGFLV
8. (0) GGVGKSALT IQL IQNHVDEYDPT IEDSYRQQVV IDGETCLLD ILDTAGQEEYSAMRDQYMRTGEGFLV
9. (14) GGVGKSALT IQL IQNHVVEYDPT IEDSYRKQVV IDGETCLLD ILDTAGQEEYSAMRDQYMRTGEGFLV
10. (18) GGVGKSALT IQF IQSYFVDEYDPT IEDSYRKQVV IDDKVSLD ILDTAGQEEYSAMREQYMRTGEGFLV
consensus GGVGKSALT IQ FV EYDPT IEDSYR QVVID LD ILDTAGQEEYSAMR QYMRTGEGFL V

1. FA INNTKSFEDIH HYREQI KRVKDSDDVPMVLVGNKCDLPS RTVDTKQAQDLARSYGIPIETSAKTRQ (39)
2. FA INNTKSFEDVHHYREQI NRVKDSDDVPMVLVGNKCDLPS RTVDTKQAQELAKSYGIPIETSAKTRQ (36)
3. FA INNTKSFEDIH HYREQI KRVKDSDDVPMVLVGNKCDLPS RSVDTKQAQDLARSYGIPIETSAKTRQ (33)
4. FA INNTKSFEDIHQYREQI KRVKDSDDVPMVLVGNKCDLAA RTVESRQAQDLARSYGIPIETSAKTRQ (39)
5. FA INNTKSFEDIHQYREQI KRVKDSDDVPMVLVGNKCDLPA RTVETRQAQDLARSYGIPIETSAKTRQ (39)
6. FA INNSKSFADINLYREQI KRVKDSDDVPMVLVGNKCDLPT RTVDTKQAHELAKSYGIPIETSAKTRQ (39)
7. FAVNSAKSFEDI GTYREQI KRVKDAEEVPMVLVGNKCDLAS WNVNNEQAREVAKQYGIPIETSAKTRM (39)
8. FAVNNAKSFEDISAYREQI KRVKDAEEVPMVLVGNKCDLPT RAVDMSQAREVARQYGIPIFVETSAKTRM (39)
9. FAVNEAKSFENVANYREQI RRVKDSDDVPMVLVGNKCDLSS RSVDFRTVSETAKGYGIPIVVDTSKTRM (34)
10. YSVTSRNSFDELLSYYQQIQRVKDSYI PVVVVGNKLDLENERQVSYEDGLRLAKQLNAPFLETSAKQAI (151)
consensus SF Y QI RVKD P V VGNK DL V A P TSAK

Appendix C9(b)

rap (Krev)

1. (1) REYKLVVLGSGGVGKSAL TVQFVQGI FVEKYDPT IEDSYRKQVEVDCQOCMLEILD
2. (1) REYKLVVLGSGGVGKSAL TVQFVQGI FVEKYDPT IEDSYRKQVEVDCQPCMLEILD
3. (1) REYKLVVLGSGGVGKSAL TVQFVQGI FVEKYDPT IEDSYRKQVEVDAQOCMLEILD
4. (1) REYKLVVLGSGGVGKSAL TVQFVQGI FVEKYDPT IEDSYRKQVEVDGQOCMLEILD
5. (3) REFKLVVLGSGGVGKSAL TVQFVQGI FVEKYDPT IEDSYRKQVEVDSNOCMLEILD
consensus RE K VVLGSGGVGKSAL TVQFVQ IFVEKYDPT IEDSYRKQVEVD CMLEILD

1. TAGTEQFTAMRDLYMKNQGQFALVYSI TAQSTFNLDLQDLREQILRVK DTEDVPMILVGN
2. TAGTEQFTAMRDLYMKNQGQFALVYSI TAQSTFNLDLQDLREQILRVK DTEDVPMILVGN
3. TAGTEQFTAMRDLYMKNQGQFALVYSI TAQSTFNLDLQDLREQILRVK DTDDVPMILVGN
4. TAGTEQFTAMRDLYMKNQGQFVLVYSI TAQSTFNLDLQDLREQILRVK DTDDVPMVLVGN
5. TAGTEQFTAMRDLYMKNQGQFVLVYSI ISNSTFNELPDLREQILRVK DCEDVPMVLVGN
consensus TAGTEQFTAMRDLYMKNQGQF LVYSI STFN L DLREQILRVK D DVPM LVGN

1. KCDLEDERVVGKEQGQNLARQWCNCAFLESSAKSKINVNEIFYDLVRQINRKTP (14)
2. KCDLEDERVVGKEQGQNLARQWNNCAFLESSAKSKINVNEIFYDLVRQINRKAP (14)
3. KCDLEDERVVGKEQGQNLARQWNNCAFLESSAKSKINVNEIFYDLVRQINRKTP (14)
4. KCDLEERVVGKELGKNLATQF NCAFMETSAKAKVNVNDIFYDLVRQINKKSP (15)
5. KCDLHDORVISTEQGEELARKFGDCYFLEASAKNKVNVEQIFYNLIRQINRKNP (14)
consensus KCDL RV E G LA C F E SAK K NV IFY L RQIN K P

Appendix C10(b)

Gai

1. (8) ERSKMI DRNLREDGEKAAREVKLLLLGAGESGKSTIVKOMKIIHEAGYSEEECKQYKVVVYSNTIQSIIAII RAMGRLLKIDFGDSARADDARQLFVLAGAAEE GFMTAELAG
 2. (13) ERSKMI DRNLREDGEKAAREVKLLLLGAGESGKSTIVKOMKIIHEAGYSEEECKQYKVVVYSNTIQSIIAII RAMGRLLKIDFGDPSRADDARQLFVLAGAAEE GFMTAELAG
 3. (13) ERSKMI DRNLREDGEKAAREVKLLLLGAGESGKSTIVKOMKIIHEDGYSEDECKQYKVVVYSNTIQSIIAII RAMGRLLKIDFGDVARADDARQLFVLASSAEE GVMSPDELAG
 4. (4) ERSKMI DRNLREDGEKASKEVKLLLLGAGESGKSTIVKOMKIIHEDGYSEEECKQYKVVVYSNTIQSIIAII RAMGRLLKIDFGDVARADDARQLFVLSAEE GVMSPDELAG
 5. (13) ERSKMI DKNLREDGEKAAREVKLLLLGAGESGKSTIVKOMKIIHEDGYSEEECKQYKVVVYSNTIQSIIAII RAMGRLLKIDFGDVARADDARQLFVLSAEE GVMSPDELAG
 6. (13) ERSKMI DKNLREDGEKAAREVKLLLLGAGESGKSTIVKOMKIIHEKGYSEEECKQYKVVVYSNTIQSIIAII RAMGRLLKIDFGDVARADDARQLFVLSAEE GVMSPDELAG
 7. (14) ERSKMI DRNLREDGEKAAREVKLLLLGAGESGKSTIVKOMKIIHEDGYSEDECKQYKVVVYSNTIQSIIAII RAMGRLLKIDFGDVARADDARQLFVLSAEE GVMSPDELAG
 8. (13) ERSKMI DRNLREDGEKAAREVKLLLLGAGESGKSTIVKOMKIIHEDGYSEDECKQYKVVVYSNTIQSIIAII RAMGRLLKIDFGDVARADDARQLFVLSAEE GVMSPDELAG
 9. (13) RRSRRIDRHLRSESRORREIKLLLLGTSNSGKSTIVKOMKIIHSGGFNLEACKYKPLIYNAIDSLTRIIRALAAALRIDFHNPDRAYDAVQLFALGPAESKGEITPELLG
 10. (13) KRKLEKLLQEDADKEAKTVKLLLLGAGESGKSTIVKOMKIIHODGYSPEECLFKAIIYGNVLSILAII RAMTTLGIDYAEPCSCADDGROLNLDLADIEE GTMPPELVE

consensus RS L KLLLLG SGKSTIVKOMKIIHG NSIALI

1. VIKRLWKDGVQACFNRSREYQLNDSAAYYLNDLDRIAQPNYIPTQDVLRTVKTGIVETHFTFKDLHFKMFDVGGQSRERKKWIHCFEGVTAIFCVALSVDYDLVLAEDDEEMNRM
 2. VIKRLWKDGVQACFNRSREYQLNDSAAYYLNDLDRIAQPNYIPTQDVLRTVKTGIVETHFTFKDLHFKMFDVGGQSRERKKWIHCFEGVTAIFCVALSVDYDLVLAEDDEEMNRM
 3. VIKRLWRDGVQACFNRSREYQLNDSAAYYLNDLDRISQSNYIPTQDVLRTVKTGIVETHFTFKDLHFKMFDVGGQSRERKKWIHCFEGVTAIFCVALSVDYDLVLAEDDEEMNRM
 4. VIKRLWRDGVQACFNRSREYQLNDSAAYYLNDLDRISQSNYIPTQDVLRTVKTGIVETHFTFKDLHFKMFDVGGQSRERKKWIHCFEGVTAIFCVALSVDYDLVLAEDDEEMNRM
 5. VIKRLWRDGVQACFNRSREYQLNDSAAYYLNDLDRISQSNYIPTQDVLRTVKTGIVETHFTFKDLHFKMFDVGGQSRERKKWIHCFEGVTAIFCVALSVDYDLVLAEDDEEMNRM
 6. IMKRLWKDGVQACFNRSREYQLNDSAAYYLNDLDRISQSNYIPTQDVLRTVKTGIVETHFTFKDLHFKMFDVGGQSRERKKWIHCFEGVTAIFCVALSVDYDLVLAEDDEEMNRM
 7. LMKRLWKDGVQACFNRSREYQLNDSAAYYLNDLDRISQSNYIPTQDVLRTVKTGIVETHFTFKDLHFKMFDVGGQSRERKKWIHCFEGVTAIFCVALSVDYDLVLAEDDEEMNRM
 8. AMMRLWGDGQACFNRSREYQLNDSAAYYLNDLDRISQSNYIPTQDVLRTVKTGIVETHFTFKDLHFKMFDVGGQSRERKKWIHCFEGVTAIFCVALSVDYDLVLAEDDEEMNRM
 9. VMRRLWADPQAQACFNRSREYQLNDSAAYYLNDLDRISQSNYIPTQDVLRTVKTGIVETHFTFKDLHFKMFDVGGQSRERKKWIHCFEGVTAIFCVALSVDYDLVLAEDDEEMNRM
 10. VIKRLWKDGVQACFNRSREYQLNDSAAYYLNDLDRISQSNYIPTQDVLRTVKTGIVETHFTFKDLHFKMFDVGGQSRERKKWIHCFEGVTAIFCVALSVDYDLVLAEDDEEMNRM

consensus LW D G Q F R E Y L D A Y Y L R I Y P D L R R T T G I E F K L F D V G G Q S R E R K K W I H C F E G V T A I F C V A L S Y D Y D L V L A E D D E E M N R M

1. HESMKLFDSICNNKWFDTDSIIILFLNKKDLFEKIKRSPLTICYPEYAGSNTYEEAAAYIQCFEDLNKRKD (1) KEIYTHFTCATDTKNVQFVFDVAVTDV I I KNNLKDCGLF (0)
 2. HESMKLFDSICNNKWFDTDSIIILFLNKKDLFEKIKRSPLTICYPEYAGSNTYEEAAAYIQCFEDLNKRKD (1) KEIYTHFTCATDTKNVQFVFDVAVTDV I I KNNLKDCGLF (0)
 3. HESMKLFDSICNNKWFDTDSIIILFLNKKDLFEKIKRSPLTICYPEYAGSNTYEEAAAYIQCFEDLNKRKD (1) KEIYTHFTCATDTKNVQFVFDVAVTDV I I KNNLKDCGLF (0)
 4. HESMKLFDSICNNKWFDTDSIIILFLNKKDLFEKIKRSPLTICYPEYAGSNTYEEAAAYIQCFEDLNKRKD (1) KEIYTHFTCATDTKNVQFVFDVAVTDV I I KNNLKDCGLF (0)
 5. HESMKLFDSICNNKWFDTDSIIILFLNKKDLFEKIKRSPLTICYPEYAGSNTYEEAAAYIQCFEDLNKRKD (1) KEIYTHFTCATDTKNVQFVFDVAVTDV I I KNNLKDCGLF (0)
 6. HESMKLFDSICNNKWFDTDSIIILFLNKKDLFEKIKRSPLTICYPEYAGSNTYEEAAAYIQCFEDLNKRKD (1) KEIYTHFTCATDTKNVQFVFDVAVTDV I I KNNLKDCGLF (0)
 7. HESMKLFDSICNNKWFDTDSIIILFLNKKDLFEKIKRSPLTICYPEYAGSNTYEEAAAYIQCFEDLNKRKD (1) KEIYTHFTCATDTKNVQFVFDVAVTDV I I KNNLKDCGLF (0)
 8. HESMKLFDSICNNKWFDTDSIIILFLNKKDLFEKIKRSPLTICYPEYAGSNTYEEAAAYIQCFEDLNKRKD (1) KEIYTHFTCATDTKNVQFVFDVAVTDV I I KNNLKDCGLF (0)
 9. HESMKLFDSICNNKWFDTDSIIILFLNKKDLFEKIKRSPLTICYPEYAGSNTYEEAAAYIQCFEDLNKRKD (1) KEIYTHFTCATDTKNVQFVFDVAVTDV I I KNNLKDCGLF (0)
 10. HESMKLFDSICNNKWFDTDSIIILFLNKKDLFEKIKRSPLTICYPEYAGSNTYEEAAAYIQCFEDLNKRKD (1) KEIYTHFTCATDTKNVQFVFDVAVTDV I I KNNLKDCGLF (0)

consensus ES LF SICN F TS LFLNKKD EKI L IC PEY G A YI N KEIYH TCATDT N FVFDVAVTD I I NL GL

Appendix C11(b)

Gos

1. (25) IEKLOKDKOYRATHRLLLLGAGESGKSTIVKOMRIIHLVNGFNCE (15) EKATKVDIKNMLKEAIE
 2. (25) IEKLOKDKOYRATHRLLLLGAGESGKSTIVKOMRIIHLVNGFNCE (15) EKATKVDIKNMLKEAIE
 3. (27) IEKLOKDKOYRATHRLLLLGAGESGKSTIVKOMRIIHLVNGFNCE (15) EKATKVDIKNMLKEAIE
 4. (28) IEKLOKDKOYRATHRLLLLGAGESGKSTIVKOMRIIHLVNGFNCE (15) EKATKVDIKNMLKEAIE
 5. (22) IEKLOKDKOYRATHRLLLLGAGESGKSTIVKOMRIIHLVNGFNCE (15) EKATKVDIKNMLKEAIE
 6. (24) IEKLOKDKOYRATHRLLLLGAGESGKSTIVKOMRIIHLVNGFNCE (15) EKATKVDIKNMLKEAIE

consensus I K P P V L N Y I L W D G ERSNEYQLIDCA YFL

1. TIVTAMGNLSPVELVMPENGEFIDYILNLPNKDEFEFPEYEHKTLWDEGVRACYSERSNEYQLIDCAOYFL
 2. TIVTAMGNLSPVELVMPENGEFIDYILNLPNKDEFEFPEYEHKTLWDEGVRACYSERSNEYQLIDCAOYFL
 3. TIVTAMGNLSPVELVMPENGEFIDYILNLPNKDEFEFPEYEHKTLWDEGVRACYSERSNEYQLIDCAOYFL
 4. TIVTAMGNLSPVELVMPENGEFIDYILNLPNKDEFEFPEYEHKTLWDEGVRACYSERSNEYQLIDCAOYFL
 5. TIVTAMGNLSPVELVMPENGEFIDYILNLPNKDEFEFPEYEHKTLWDEGVRACYSERSNEYQLIDCAOYFL
 6. TIVTAMGNLSPVELVMPENGEFIDYILNLPNKDEFEFPEYEHKTLWDEGVRACYSERSNEYQLIDCAOYFL

consensus I AM PPV L N Y I L W D G ERSNEYQLIDCA YFL

1. DKIDIVKADYPPSDODLLRGRVLSGIFETKFOVDKVFHMFVGGGQDERRKWIICFENDVTAIFVAASSSYN
 2. DKIDIVKADYPPSDODLLRGRVLSGIFETKFOVDKVFHMFVGGGQDERRKWIICFENDVTAIFVAASSSYN
 3. ERIDVSLVDYPTDODLLRGRVLSGIFETKFOVDKVFHMFVGGGQDERRKWIICFENDVTAIFVAASSSYN
 4. DRVSTIKPNYTPNEODLLRGRVLSGIFETKFOVDKVFHMFVGGGQDERRKWIICFENDVTAIFVAASSSYN
 5. DRVSTIKPNYTPNEODLLRGRVLSGIFETKFOVDKVFHMFVGGGQDERRKWIICFENDVTAIFVAASSSYN
 6. DKALEVGAPNYIPSEODLLRGRVLSGIFETKFOVDKVFHMFVGGGQDERRKWIICFENDVTAIFVAASSSYN

consensus Y P OD LRCRVLTSGIFET F VDKVNFHMFVGGGQDERRKWIICFENDVTAIFVAASSSYN

1. WVIDEDNTRLOEALNLFKSIWNNRMLRTISVILFLNKKODLLAEKVLAKGSKIEDYFPEFARYTTP (0) EDA
 2. WVIDEDNTRLOEALNLFKSIWNNRMLRTISVILFLNKKODLLAEKVLAKGSKIEDYFPEFARYTTP (0) EDA
 3. WVIDEDNTRLOEALNLFKSIWNNRMLRTISVILFLNKKODLLAEKVLAKGSKIEDYFPEFARYTTP (0) EDA
 4. WVIDEDNTRLOEALNLFKSIWNNRMLRTISVILFLNKKODLLAEKVLAKGSKIEDYFPEFARYTTP (0) EDA
 5. WVIDEDNTRLOEALNLFKSIWNNRMLRTISVILFLNKKODLLAEKVLAKGSKIEDYFPEFARYTTP (0) EDA
 6. WVIDEDNTRLOEALNLFKSIWNNRMLRTISVILFLNKKODLLAEKVLAKGSKIEDYFPEFARYTTP (0) EDA

consensus WY RED NR E L L S WNNRMLR IS ILFLNKKOD L EK AGSK YF Y P ADT

1. TPEVGEDPRVTRAKYFIDDEFELRISTAGSDGRHHCYPHFTCAVDTEIIRRVFNDGCRDIIORMLROYELL (0)
 2. TPEVGEDPRVTRAKYFIDDEFELRISTAGSDGRHHCYPHFTCAVDTEIIRRVFNDGCRDIIORMLROYELL (0)
 3. TPDAGEDEPRVTRAKYFIDDEFELRISTAGSDGRHHCYPHFTCAVDTEIIRRVFNDGCRDIIORMLROYELL (0)
 4. IME SNDDEPRVTRAKYFIDDEFELRISTAGSDGRHHCYPHFTCAVDTEIIRRVFNDGCRDIIORMLROYELL (0)
 5. SSE PGEDEVTRAKYFIDDEFELRISTAGSDGRHHCYPHFTCAVDTEIIRRVFNDGCRDIIORMLROYELL (0)
 6. LAEYHENSEVTRAKYFIDDEFELRISTAGSDGRHHCYPHFTCAVDTEIIRRVFNDGCRDIIORMLROYELL (0)

consensus V RA F RD FL G HCYPH TCAVDTEIIRRVFNDGCRDIIORMLROYELL

Appendix C12(b)

aldolase

1. (7) LTPEQKELSDIAHRIVAPGKGLAADESTGSI AKRLQSI GTENTENRRFYRQLLL TADDRVNPCI GGVILFHETLYQKADDGRPPFQV I KSKGGVVG I KVDKGVVPLAGTNGETTT
 2. (7) LTQEQKELSEIAQSI VANGKGLAADESVGTMGNRLQR I KVENTENRRQFRE I LFSVDSSI NQSI GGVILFHETLYQKDSQGLFRN I LKEKGI VVG I KLDQGGAPLAGTNGETTT
 3. (7) LSPEQKALSDIAQRIVASGKGLAADESVGTMGNRLQR I NVENTENRRQFRE I LFSVDSSI SKSI GGVILFHETLYQKDSQGLFRN I LKEKGI VVG I KLDQGGAPLAGTNGETTT
 4. (7) LSAEQKELSDIALRIVAPGKGLAADESVGSMKRLSQ I GVENTENRRLYRQVLFSDRRVKKC I GGVIFFHETLYQKDDNGVFPVRT I QDKGI VVG I KVDKGVVPLAGTNGETTT
 5. (1) LTAEQKELSDIALAIVAPGKGLAADESVGSMKRLNQ I GVENTENRRLYRQVLFSDSRVKKC I GGVIFFHETLYQKADDGIPFVQMI KDKGI VVG I KVDKGVVPLAGTNGETTT
 6. (7) LSAEQKELADIAQRIVAPGKGLAADESVGSMKRLGG I GVDNTEENRRLYRQLLFGDERMOEC I GGVIFFHETLYQKDDNGVFPVRT I QDKGI VVG I KVDKGVVPLAGTNGETTT
 7. (7) PSKELQDELREIAQKIVAPGKGLAADESGPTMGKRLQD I GVENTENRRAYRQLLFSQDPKLAEN I SGVILFHETLYQKADDGTPFAE I LKKG I ILGI KVDQEGVPLFGSEDEVTT
 8. (3) YCGKYKDEL I KNAAY I GTPGKGLAADESTGT I GKRLSSI NVENVEENRRALRELLFCPCG ALQY I SGVILFEEETLYQKTKDGKPFVDVLKEGGVLP I KVDKGT I EVVGTDKETTT
 consensus L A I GKGILAADES RL I N E NRR R L I GVI F ET YQ G F G GIK DG G ET

1. QGLDGLSERCAQYKKDGADFAKWRCVLK I GEHTPSALA I MENANVLARYAS I CQONG I VP I VEPE I LPDGDHDLKRCQYVTEKVLAAVYKALSDHH I YLEGTLLKPNMVTGPHACTQKFSH
 2. QGLDGLSERCAQYKKDGVDGKWRVAVLR I ADQCPSSLA I QENANALARYAS I CQONG I VP I VEPE I LPDGDHDLKRCQYVTEKVLAAVYKALNDHHVYLEGTLKPNMVTAGHACTKKTYP
 3. QGLDGLSERCAQYKKDGADGKWRVAVLR I SSTTPSOLA I QENANALARYAS I CQONG I VP I VEPE I LPDGDHDLKRCQYVTEKVLAAVYKALNDHHVYLEGTLKPNMVTAGHACTKKTYP
 4. QGLDGLSERCAQYKKDGADFAKWRCVLK I SERTPSALA I MENANVLARYAS I CQONG I VP I VEPE I LPDGDHDLKRCQYVTEKVLAAVYKALSDHHVYLEGTLKPNMVTGPHACTKKTYP
 5. QGLDGLSERCAQYKKDGADFAKWRCVLK I SDNTPSALA I MENANVLARYAS I CQONG I VP I VEPE I LPDGDHDLKRCQYVTEKVLAAVYKALSDHHVYLEGTLKPNMVTGPHACTKKTYP
 6. QGLDGLSERCAQYKKDGADFAKWRVAVLR I SETTPSOLA I MENANVLARYAS I CQONG I VP I VEPE I LPDGDHDLKRCQYVTEKVLAAVYKALSDHHVYLEGTLKPNMVTAGHACTKKTYP
 7. QGLDGLSERCAQYKKDGADFAKWRCVLK I GKNTPSYQS I MENANVLARYAS I CQONG I VP I VEPE I LPDGDHDLKRCQYVTEKVLAAVYKALSDHHVYLEGTLKPNMVTAGHACTKKTYP
 8. QGHDDLKRCRCAKYYEAGARFAKWRAVLK I GPNEPSOLA I DLNAOGLARYA I CQONG I VP I VEPE I LPDGDHDLKRCQYVTEKVLAAVYKALSDHHVYLEGTLKPNMVTGPHACTKKTYP
 consensus QG D L RCA Y G F KWR VL I PS I NA LARYA ICQ VP I VEPE DG HD TE VLAA YKAL HH LEGTLKPNMVT G K

1. EEI AMATVTALRRTPVPAVTVG I TFLSGGQSEEEAS I NLNA I NKCPPLKWPAL TFSYGRALQASALKAAGGKKNLKAQEEYVKRALANSLACQGYTPSG (7) ESLFVSNHAY (0)
 2. EQVAMATVTALHRTVPAAVPG I CFLSGGMSEEDATLNLNA I NLCPPLKWPAL TFSYGRALQASALKAAGGKKNLKAQEEYVKRALANSLACQGYTPSG (7) QSLFTACYTY (0)
 3. QDVAVATVTLLRTPVPAAVPG I CFLSGGQSEEEASLNLNAMNQSPLPKPKWL TFSYGRALQASALKAAGGKKNLKAQEEYVKRALANSLACQGYTPSG (7) QSLFTASYTY (0)
 4. EEI AMATVTALRRTPVPAVPGVTFLSGGQSEEEASLNLNA I NRCPPLRPPWAL TFSYGRALQASALNAWRGORDNAGAAATEEF I KRAEVNGLAAGKYEGSG (7) QSLYIANHAY (0)
 5. EEI AMATVSPRLRTPVPAVPGVTFLSGGQSEEEASLNLNA I NTCPLFAPWAL TFSYGRALQASALNAWRGORDNAGAAATEEF I KRAEVNGLAAGKYEGSG (7) QSLYVANHAY (0)
 6. EEVAMATVTALRRSVPVPAVPGVTFLSGGQSEEEAT I NLNA I NNCPPLRPPWAL TFSYGRALQASALNAWRGORDNAGAAATEEF I KRAEVNGLAAGKYEGSG (7) QSLYVANHAY (0)
 7. EEI ALTTVQALRRTPVPAAVTVG I TFLSGGQSEEEATVNLNA I NNCPPLRPPWAL TFSYGRALQASALNAWRGORDNAGAAATEEF I KRAEVNGLAAGKYEGSG (5) GSLFVANHAY (0)
 8. EVI AEYVTRTLRTPVPAAVPAVLFLSGGQSEEEATRNLNAMNKLSTKPKWLSL TFSYGRALQASALKAAGGKKNLKAQEEYVKRALANSLACQGYTPSG (4) ESLHVKDYKY (0)
 consensus A TV L R VP AV FLSGG SEE A ML AN PW L FS GR LQA L AW G N R N A G Y SL Y

Appendix C18(b)

Appendix D Comparison of the evolutionary rates between the first (I) and later (II) periods in the chordate lineages after the separation from arthropods.

Subfamily gene	evolutionary rate (sites / Myr)		
	VI	VII	VI/VII
nAChR			
beta3	1.5 E-3	2.2 E-4	6.8
alpha	1.6 E-3	2.6 E-4	6.2
alpha3	1.2 E-3	2.1 E-4	5.7
beta2 *	9.5 E-4	3.2 E-4	3.1
delta	1.5 E-3	5.5 E-4	2.8
gamma (epsilon) *	1.8 E-3	6.3 E-4	2.6
beta	1.3 E-3	5.4 E-4	2.4
(Average)	1.4 E-3	3.9 E-4	3.6)
opsin			
rhodopsin **	6.9 E-3	1.9 E-4	36
opsin Red	3.1 E-3	2.7 E-4	11
opsin Green	3.2 E-3	3.6 E-4	8.9
opsin Blue	3.0 E-3	4.5 E-4	6.7
(Average)	4.1 E-3	3.3 E-4	12)
mAChR			
m4 *	7.1 E-4	1.3 E-4	5.5
src			
f/n	6.3 E-4	5.6 E-5	11
yes	6.4 E-4	8.3 E-5	7.7
src	6.9 E-4	1.3 E-4	5.3
(Average)	6.5 E-4	9.0 E-5	7.2)
FGFR			
FGFR *	8.1 E-4	1.3 E-4	6.2
raf			
raf *	5.2 E-4	9.4 E-5	5.5
CDK2			
CDK2	5.0 E-4	1.1 E-4	4.5
EGF-R			
EGF-R	8.1 E-4	2.1 E-4	3.9
IR			
IGF1R	4.3 E-4	4.2 E-5	10
IR *	2.5 E-4	1.2 E-4	2.1
(Average)	3.4 E-4	8.1 E-5	4.2)

Appendix D (continued)

Subfamily gene	evolutionary rate (sites / Myr)		
	v_I	v_{II}	v_I/v_{II}
<i>erk</i> <i>erk</i> *	2.8 E-4	4.0 E-5	7.0
<i>ras</i> <i>ras</i>	2.7 E-4	8.8 E-6	31
<i>rap1</i> (<i>Krev</i>) <i>rap1</i>	2.3 E-4	1.5 E-5	15
G α i i1 *	2.7 E-4	3.0 E-5	9.0
i3 *	2.8 E-4	1.0 E-4	2.8
(Average)	2.8 E-4	6.5 E-5	4.3)
G α s G α s *	5.6 E-4	1.1 E-4	5.1
K ⁺ channel MK2 *	3.3 E-4	7.7 E-5	4.3
Na ⁺ channel Na ⁺ channel	5.7 E-4	3.1 E-4	1.8
SERCA SERCA *	3.4 E-4	1.3 E-4	2.6
Na ⁺ -K ⁺ pump Na ⁺ -K ⁺ pump	3.5 E-4	1.9 E-4	1.8
EF-1 α EF-1 α *	2.3 E-4	6.7 E-5	3.4
aldorase aldorase C *	4.7 E-4	2.3 E-4	2.0

Note - *, because no fish data were available, the branching point of fish and amphibian was inferred from that of amphibian and mammals, by assuming 400 million years and 350 million years. **, because lamprey data was used, the branching point of bony fish and amphibian was inferred from that of lamprey and bony fish, by assuming 400 million years and 500 million years.

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